INDEX

Arbitration agreement	Directive on Consumer ADR,
Belgium. See велсим (arbitration	9.156–9.157
agreement)	writing requirement, 9.154
India. See India (arbitration agreement)	arbitration law, 9.147–9.149, 9.182–9.183
local courts, role of, 9.63–9.64	commercial disputes, 9.152
Arbitral award	conduct of proceedings-
Belgium. See вецыим (arbitral award)	applicable law, 9.166–9.167
enforcement of. See enforcement stage of	evidence, 9.165
AWARDS	experts, 9.164–9.165
Singapore, 9.185–9.187	hearing, 9.166
Arbitrator	majority voting, 9.167
Belgium. See веьсим (arbitral tribunal)	pleas and arguments, 9.163–9.164
Belgium	rules of procedure, 9.159–9.160
arbitral award–	settlement, 9.167–9.168
additional award, 9.170-9.171	termination, 9.169-9.170
annulment of, application for,	third party joinder, 9.165–9.166
9.179–9.182	defence, rights of, 9.163
challenging, 9.179-9.182	dualism, 9.149–9.150
completion of, 9.170–9.171	enforcement of awards, 9.178-9.179
correction of, 9.170–9.171	foreign awards, 9.152, 9.178-9.179
costs, 9.169	language of arbitration, 9.160–9.161
enforcement of, 9.178-9.179	monism, 9.149–9.151
interpretation of, 9.170-9.171	notifications-
notification of, 9.169	arbitral award, 9.169
termination of proceedings, 9.169-9.170	commencement, 9.161-9.162
time limit, 9.168	communication, 9.162-9.163
writing requirement, 9.168–9.169	place of arbitration, 9.160
arbitral tribunal–	state courts, role of, 9.171
appointment of, 9.157-9.159,	assisting during proceedings,
9.171–9.172	9.174–9.175
composition of, 9.157-9.158	commencement of arbitration,
de jure or de facto, 9.159	9.171-9.172
disclosure as to impartiality, 9.159	conservatory measures, 9.175–9.178
powers of, 9.159–9.161	interim measures, 9.175–9.178
substitute arbitrator, 9.159	Kompetenz-Kompetenz, 9.172–9.174
withdrawal of arbitrator, 9.158-9.159	UNCITRAL Model Law, 9.148–9.149
arbitration agreement-	Courts. See Judicial Interference and
arbitrability, 9.154–9.156	INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION
burden of proof, 9.153	Development of international arbitration
definition, 9.153–9.154	reason for, 9.63

Enforcement stage of awards Belgium, 9.178–9.179	parties' propensity to challenge awards, 9.134-9.135
India. See INDIA (enforcement of awards) relevant court for filing enforcement	payment in foreign currency, 9.92–9.93 registration of foreign award, 9.93
application, 9.87	relevant court for filing enforcement
India	application, 9.87
appeal procedure, 9.92	review of awards, 9.109–9.114
arbitration agreement–	Singapore awards
choice of law, 9.83–9.84	application for enforcement,
power of judicial authority to refer	9.87–9.88
parties to arbitration, 9.81–9.83 Arbitration and Conciliation Act–	binding on parties, 9.90
enforcement of foreign awards.	conditions for, 9.88–9.89 effect of enforcement, 9.91
See enforcement of foreign	filing of evidence, 9.87–9.88
awards below	generally, 9.95
objectives of, 9.80, 9.103	procedure, 9.86
s 34, 9.109–9.114	public policy of India, defence of,
scheme of, 9.104	9.90–9.91
Pt I, 9.105–9.107	registration of, 9.93
Pt II, 9.107–9.109	Singapore judgment passed in terms
enforcement of awards, 9.80	of award, 9.93–9.94
foreign awards. See enforcement of	stay on enforcement of award, 9.114
foreign awards below	judicial interference–
enforcement of foreign awards-	anti-foreigner bias, 9.136–9.137
anti-foreigner bias, 9.136–9.137	cases, 9.115–9.134
appeal procedure, 9.92	Bhatia International, 9.115–9.117
Arbitration and Conciliation Act,	Kaiser, 9.98, 9.130-9.134
9.79–9.80, 9.98	ceding of authority to arbitrators, 9.137
object and purpose of, 9.80, 9.103	generally, 9.144–9.146
scheme of, 9.104-9.109	parties' propensity to challenge awards,
UNCITRAL Model Law, 9.103–9.104	9.134–9.135
cases, 9.115–9.134	power to refer parties to arbitration,
Bhatia International, 9.115–9.117	9.81–9.83
Kaiser, 9.98, 9.130-9.134	review of awards, 9.109–9.114
curial law prior to Arbitration and	stay on enforcement of award, 9.114
Conciliation Act, 9.102–9.103	reforming arbitration–
enforcement proceedings, 9.80–9.81	176th Report, 9.141
foreign awards-	assessing proposed reforms, 9.144
commercial differences, 9.85	attempted reforms, 9.141–9.143
conditions, 9.84	Consultation Paper, 9.142–9.143
definition, 9.79, 9.84–9.85	credible institutions, 9.140
reciprocating territories, 9.85–9.86 reservations, 9.84–9.86	specialist counsel, 9.139 trained arbitrators, 9.137–9.139
Foreign Awards (Recognition and	International law
Enforcement) Act, 9.98–9.102	investment treaty cases, 9.64, 9.66–9.76
foreign judgment passed in terms of	state responsibility for acts of judiciary,
foreign award, 9.93–9.94	9.64–9.77
generally, 9. 98, 9.145–9.146	Judicial interference and international
limitation period, 9.93	arbitration
New York Convention, 9.80, 9.98	Belgium. See вецсим (state courts, role of)
non-Convention award, 9.94	generally, 9.63–9.64
·	India. See India (judicial interference)
	,

investment treaty cases, 9.64, 9.66-9.76 misuse of powers by local courts, 9.64 role of local courts, 9.63–9.64, 9.76 state responsibility for acts of judiciary, 9.64-9.77

Local courts. See Judicial Interference and INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION

Procedural stage Belgium. See велым (conduct of proceedings)

Singapore

arbitral awards, law on, 9.185–9.187 New York Convention, 9.80