# **General index Volume XXIII**

# Leading articles

Abeyratne, R.I.R.	The automated screening of passengers and the smart card –	
	Emerging legal issues	3
Arundell, M. and	The need for international secured transactions and leasing	
Wilson, F.S.	Rules for aircraft engines through the proposed Unidroit Con-	
	vention	283
Baudin, C.	Cooperation and international agreements, Article XIV of the	
	ESA Convention	8
Cheng, Bin	The 1967 Outer Space Treaty: thirtieth anniversary	156
Clancy, D. and	Facilitating asset-based financing and leasing of aircraft	
Voss, G.	equipment through the proposed Unidroit Convention: manufacturers' perspective	287
Clark, L.S.	Reaching prompt international agreement on the Unidroit	
J. J	Convention and Aircraft Protocol: public/private sector co-	
	operation and rules of procedures	290
Crans, B.J.H.	The Unidroit Convention on International Interests in Mobile	
,	Equipment and the Aircraft Equipment Protocol: some critical	
	observations	277
Dubuc, C.E.	Potential civil liability resulting from terrorist acts in the inter-	
	national travel industry	58
van Fenema, H.P.	Ownership restrictions: consequences and steps to be taken	63
Gallagher, Th.J.	Assessment of the anticipated economic benefits of the Uni-	
	droit Convention	294
Giemulla, E. and	Council Regulation (EC) No. 2027/97 on air carrier liability in	
Schmid, R	the event of accidents and its implications for air carriers	98
Ginger, St.R.	Violence in the skies: the rights and liabilities of air carriers	
	when dealing with disruptive passengers	106
Harris Jr, H.S. and	Antitrust implications of international code-sharing alliances	
Kirban, E.		166
Kerrest, A.	Launching spacecraft from the sea and the Outer Space	
	Treaty: the Sea Launch project	16
Mannin, C.	A propos of the merger of Boeing and McDonnell Douglas:	
	differences of anti-trust principle and practice	118
Miller, R.	International airline alliances	125
Rosengarten, J. and	The licensing of German air carriers in Germany under Regu-	
Stephan, KD.	lation 2407/92	67, 133
Rijsdijk, O.	EC aviation scene (1, 1998)	141
Wassenbergh, H.	Commercial aviation law 1998, multilateralism versus	
***	bilateralism	22
Wassenbergh, H.	Safety in air transportation and market entry  The part concretion of international aviation finance law. An	74
Wool, J.	The next generation of international aviation finance law: An over view of the proposed Unideal Convention on Interna-	
	over-view of the proposed Unidroit Convention on Interna- tional Interests in Mobile Equipment as applied to Aircraft	
	Equipment	243



### Case law and comment

Miller, R. Miller, R.	Access to airport cargo terminals  Australia: liens for unpaid airways charges. Liability of aircraft lessor	150 177
Case law digest		39, 82
Documents	Preliminary draft Unidroit Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment Preliminary Draft Protocol to the Preliminary Draft Unidroit Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment on	298
Saunders, A. and Walter, I.	Matters Specific to Aircraft Equipment Proposed Unidroit Convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment as Applicable to Aircraft Equipment through the Aircraft Equipment Protocol: Economic Impact	320
	Assessment	339
News from internat	tional organizations	

## **Reports from conferences**

van Traa-Engelman, H.	The European Air Transport Conference – Airline globaliza-	
	tion. Brussels, 7 and 8 October 1997	31

**Book reviews** 49, 95, 151, 238

### Bibliography of air law

Heere, W.P. Bibliography of air law 1997 179

#### **Abbreviations**

AC Advisory Circular (FAA)

ACS Assembly and Command Ship (Sea Launch)

ADA Airline Deregulation Act (US)
AOC Air Operator's Certificate (JAA)
APG Aircraft Protocol Group (Unidroit)

ATC Air Traffic Control
ATM Air Traffic Management
ATMF Air Traffic Flow Management
Avi CCH Aviation Reports (Chicago)
AWG Aviation Working Group (Unidroit)

CAA Civil Aviation Authority
CAC Community Air Carrier (EU)

CFMU Central Flow Management Unit (Eurocontrol)

CFR Code of Federal Regulations (US)

COPUOS UN Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space

CMS Communications, Navigation, Surveillance
CRS Computerized Reservations Systems
CSLA Commercial Space Launch Act (US)

DoJ Department of Justice (US)

DoT Department of Transportation (US)

EASA European Aviation Safety Authority

EC European Communities

ECAC European Civil Aviation Conference ECJ European Court of Justice (Luxembourg)

ECMR EC Merger Regulation ECU European Currency Unit

ELDO European Launcher Development Organization

EOS Earth Observing System
ESA European Space Agency

ESRO European Space Research Organization

EU European Union

FAA Federal Aviation Administration (US)
FAO Food and Agricultural Organization (UN)
FOQA Flight Operations Quality Assurance (FAA)
FSIA Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (US)
FTC Federal Trade Commission (US)

FTCA Federal Tort Claims Act (US)

GNSS Global Navigation Satelite System

IASA International Aviation Safety Assessment
IATA International Air Transport Association
ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization
ICC International Chamber of Commerce

IFALPA International Federation of Air Line Pilots' Associations

IIA IATA Intercarrier Agreement

IISL International Institute of Space Law ILM International Legal Materials (US)

INS Immigration and Naturalization Service (US)
ITU International Telecommunication Union

JAA Joint Aviation Authorities

JAR Joint Aviation Requirements (JAA)

LBA Luftfahrtbundesamt (Germany)

LEO Low Earth Orbit

MFN Most-Favoured Nation

MIA Montreal Implementing Agreement
MoU Memorandum of Understanding
MTOW Maximum Take-Off Weight

NASA National Aeronautics and Space Administration (US)

O/D Origin/Destination

OECD Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

PRC People's Republic of China

SAFA Safety Assessment of Foreign Aircraft (ECAC)
SARPS Standards and Recommended Practices (ICAO)

SDR Special Drawing Right (IMF)

SITA Société Internationale de Télécommunications Aéronautiques

TIAS Treaties and other International Agreements Series (US

UCC Uniform Commercial Code (US)

UNCITRAL UN Commission on International Trade Law

UNTS UN Treaty Series

USC US Code UST US Treaties

WHO World Health Organization (UN)

WTO World Trade Organization

ZLW Zeitschrift für Luft- und Weltraumrecht

# **Subject index**

Accidents, 38, 227	licensing, 67, 133
Agent, Agreements, see Conventions	mergers, 34, 201
Air law	nationality, 133, 136
bibliographies, 186	ownership and control, 63, 136
conferences, 31, 185	Aviation personnel
dictionaries, 238	labor conditions, 207
Festschrifte, 185	liability, 208
manuals, 185	licenses, 71, 208
Air traffic control, 210	
EU, 210	Aviation policy, 200
	Danier 42 05 221
free flight, 210	Baggage, 42, 95, 221
State liability, 210	Bermuda 1946, 169
Air transport	Bibliographies, 186
globalization, 32	Bilaterals, 22, 133
profitability, 31	
Aircraft	Cabotage, 169, 200
commander, 208	EU, 135
criminal acts on board, 229	Canada, 190
engines, 283	and ESA, 11
nationality, 38	ATC, 79
noise, 52, 205	Cargo, 42
registration, 71	Carriage by air
rights in -, see Issue 6	contract, 84, 218
salvage, 227	Case law, 194
Airlines, see Aviation companies	Charges, see Taxes
Airports, 208	Chicago Convention 1944
environmental problems, 25	Annex 9, 4
handling, 44, 150, 212, 222	Article 83 bis, 80, 212
liability, 209	Unidroit Convention, 270
noise, 46, 226	China, PR, 193
privatization, 24	Choice of law, 225
security, 58, 228	Claims
taxes, 209	choice of law, 225
Airspace	evidence, 225
delimitation, 151	forums, 90, 224
Airworthiness, 207	FSIA, 91
Alliances, 27, 35, 125, 147	prejudgment interest, 87
competition, 125, 166	terms, 89, 224
Antitrust, 22, 35, 118, 125, 166, 200	who can sue, 46, 91
Asylum, 85, 219	Code-sharing, 126, 199
Australia, 194	competition, 128, 166
handling, 150	Germany, 95
taxes, 177	liability, 222
Automation, 205	Collisions, 227
screening of passengers, 3	Commercial rights, see Traffic rights
smart cards, 3	Common carrier, 28
Aviation companies	Community air carriers, 136, 137
alliances, 27, 35, 125, 147	Competition, 22, 35, 118, 125, 166, 200
competition, 22, 35, 118, 125, 200	public utility, 28
flags of convenience, 38	relevant market, 27, 128

Conferences on air law, 31, 185	licenses, 67, 136
Consumer protection, 104	market entry, 67, 76, 136
Contract of carriage, 84, 218	mergers, 34
Conventions	open skies agreements, 135
Bermuda 1946, 169	relevant markets, 27
Chicago 1944, see Chicago 1944	safety, 78, 148, 211
Geneva 1948, 271, 280	slot allocation, 24, 212
The Hague 1970, 58, 99	State aids, 141
Malta 1974, 102	upfront payment, 100, 104, 225
Montreal 1966, 102	Warsaw Convention, 98
Montreal 1971, 58	
Rome 1933, 273	FAA, 197
Rome 1952, 226	Festschrift, 95
Tokyo 1963, 58, 107	Finland
Warsaw 1929, see Warsaw Convention	and ESA, 14
Criminal law, 228	Flight safety, 211
	Flying shows, 230
acts on board aircraft, 112, 229 CRS, 218	
CK3, 216	Forums, 90, 224
Dolog 20, 45, 222	France, 186
Delay, 39, 45, 222	Free flight, 210
Deregulation, 55	Freedoms of the air, 22, 198
Disputes, 229 Dripking on board singraft, 222	fifth freedom, 239
Drinking on board aircraft, 223	Freight, see Cargo
Drugs, 229	Freight forwarders, 224
Formaniahl	FSIA, 91
Economic problems	
financing, 202	General aviation, 205
subsidies, 141, 201	General conditions, 103, 218
taxes, 177, 202, 209	Geneva Convention 1948
Electronic ticketing, 218	Unidroit Convention, 271, 280
Emotional distress, 86, 220	Germany, 186
Engines	bilaterals, 136
financing, 283	licensing of airlines, 67, 133
Environmental problems, 25, 151, 226	State aid, 211
ESA	Globalization, 32
and Canada, 11	GNSS, 211
and Finland, 14	Great Britain, 189
and Russia, 10	
international cooperation, 8	The Hague Convention 1970, 58
space station, 13	Handling, 44
Eurocontrol	Australia, 150
EU, 210	EU, 95, 212
European Union, 202	liability, 222
access regulation, 67, 136	Helicopters, 206
alliances, 147	High seas
and ESA, 9, 11	launches on -, 17
cabotage, 135	sovereignty over, 197
cac's, 136	Hijacking
competition, 26, 119, 200	liability, 94
ground handling, 95	Hong Kong, 193
leases, 223	
liberalisation, 55	

IATA, 196	Malta Agreement 1974, 102
general conditions, 218	Mergers, 34, 118, 201
Unidroit Convention, 290	Military aviation
ICAO, 195	manufacturers, 230
flight safety, 75, 80	Montreal Convention 1971, 58
Unidroit Convention, 270, 290	
ICC	Nationality of aircraft, 38
air transport, 26	The Netherlands, 188
Immigration problems, 85, 219	leasing, 278
India, 193	Neutrality, 230
•	Noise, 152, 226
Insurance, 93, 227, 238 EU Regulation 2407/92, 72	airports, 46, 226
Ireland and ESA, 14	anports, 40, 220
	Open skies agreements, 23, 54, 65, 135
Italy, 188	
State aid, 141	Outer Space, see Space
TAA 27 100	Overbooking, 45, 223
JAA, 37, 198 safety assessment, 37	Ownership and control, 63, 136
•	Daggangara
Japan, 193 Jurisdiction, 224	Passengers
fifth -, 101	immigation problems, 85
	liability for -, 88, 221
outer space, 164	screening, 3
Labour conditions, 207	unruly -, 106, 219 Poland, 188
Launches, space	Product liability, 206, 230
from the high seas, 16	Public utility, 28
	Punitive damages, 220
Sea Launch project, 16 Leasing, 223	i untive damages, 220
wet leases, 71	Relevant markets (EU), 27, 128
Liability, 219, 238	Rights in aircraft, see Issue 6
code-sharing, 222	Rome Convention 1933
emotional distress, 86, 220	precautionary arrest, 273
punitive damages, 220	Unidroit Convention, 273
Liability for	Rome Convention 1952, 226
baggage, 42, 95, 221	Russia, 188
cargo, 42, 221	and ESA, 10
code-sharing, 222	, u -
delay, 39, 45, 222	Safety, 37, 74
disruptive passengers, 111, 219	EU, 37, 148
hijacking, 94	Salvage, 227
overbooking, 45, 223	Sea Launch project, 16
passengers, 88, 221	Security, 60
terrorist acts, 62	SITA, 211
Liability of	Slots, 212
aircraft manufacturer, 206	EU, 24
carrier, 89, 221	Smart cards, 3
consignor, 43	Sovereignty over airspace, 196
handling agent, 44	Space, outer
Licenses of	delimitation, 151
aviation companies, 67, 133	history, 96
aviation personnel, 71	space station, 13
	spacecraft, 197

transport, 49 1967 Treaty, 17, 156 State aids, 201 EU, 141 Successive transports, 224 Switzerland, 189 aviation noise, 152

Tariffs, 202
Taxes, 177, 202, 209
Telecommunications, 211
Terms, 89, 224
Terrorism, 58, 229
Tickets, 41, 218
electronic ticketing, 218
Tokyo Convention 1963, 58, 107
Tour operators, 224
liability, 224
Traffic rights, 133, 198
Bermuda 1946, 169
bilaterals, 22, 199
code-sharing, 126, 199
open skies agreements, 23, 54, 65, 135

Unidroit Convention, 1998 draft, 243, 270, Annex Chicago Convention, 283 engines, 283 Geneva Convention, 271 Rome Convention, 273 United Kingdom, 189
Geneva Convention, 280
United States of America, 191
competition, 125, 166
FSIA, 91
open skies, 23, 54, 65, 135
safety assessment, 77, 211

safety assessment, 77, 211 Warsaw Convention 1929, 98, 213 Article 1, 101 Article 3, 104 Article 17, 39, 225 Article 18, 103 Article 19, 39 Article 20, 99, 102, 103 Article 22, 44, 102, 103 Article 22A, 40 Article 24, 40, 82 Article 25, 40, 82, 99 Article 28, 83, 101 Article 29, 84 Article 30, 84 electronic ticketing, 218 fifth jurisdiction, 101 general conditions, 103 punitive damages, 220 Wet leases, 71, 223 Who can sue, 46, 91 Wilful misconduct, 41, 220

### **Table of cases**

Adelman v. UAL	89
Aerolíneas Argentinas v. United States of America	85
Air Afrique v. SCAC Département Frito	41
Air France v. Air Cat a.o.	42
Air France v. Helvetia a.o.	43
Air France v. Sté Planzer Transport AG	46
Air France v. Zagurep and Royal Air Maroc	44
Air Transport Association of America v. Reno	86
Alcabasa v. Korean Air Lines	83
Avemca Insurance Co v. Pond	93
Bell v. Swiss Air Transport	82
Bickel v. Korean Air Lines	87, 88
Brink's Ltd v. South African Airways	82
Canadian Helicopters Ltd v. Air Cargo International	44
Cubero Valderama v. Delta Air Lines	88
Danese v. Delta Air Lines	88
Diako v. Uta	42
Dillard v. USAir	88
Etat Belge, Régie des Voies Aériennes a.o. v. Robert Brussel	46
Ets Papet v. Air France	45
Fellowes (or Herd) v. Clyde Helicopters Ltd.	39
Filus v. LOT Polish Airlines	92
Fishman v. Delta Air Lines	84
Forman v. Korean Air Lines	86
Freedman v. Northwest Airlines	89
Garcia v. Aerovías de México	82
Gerber v. Delta Air Lines	91
GIE Groupe Concorde v. Garuda Indonesian Airways	42
Groupement bas-normand, GIE Aviafrance v. SA Acome	41
Hillary v. Trans World Airlines	89
Hollie v. Korean Air Lines	91
In re: Air crash disaster near Roselawn, Indiana	92
In re: Air crash disaster near Warsaw, Poland	83
Laurent v. USAir	90
Línea Aérea Nacional de Chile v. Meissner	85
Linton v. Airbus Industrie	91
Longo v. Air France	87
Lyons v. American Trans Air	84
Magnin v. Teledyne Continental Motors	90
Manapat v. Japan Air Lines	86

Ornstein v. Pakistan International Airlines		84
Roman v. Aviateca		90
Saavedra v. Korean Air Lines		87
Saba v. Air France		83
Sabena World Airlines v. SRL Medical P.	lus	45
Schwartz v. Croze		84
Seisay v. Air France		90
Singh v. Pan American World Airways		94
Smith v. Socialist People's Lybian Arab J	amahirija	93
Sopcak v. Northern Mountain Helicopter	Services	83
Stanford v. Kuwait Airways Corp.		94
Sté Calberson International v. Institut de s	sélection animale ISA	46
Sté Feller v. Sté Mike Curtis		43
Sté Nouveau Comptoir de Commerce Inte	ernational v. Marignane Air Fret	44
Stuhlmuller v. Delta Air Lines		89
Thai Airways International v. Antoon van	n Eeckhout	41
Zicherman v. Korean Air Lines		86
Germany		
Kammergericht Berlin	5 October 1995	39
Amtsgericht Frankfurt am Main	28 June 1995	40
Amtsgericht Frankfurt am Main	17 July 1995	46
Amtsgericht Frankfurt am Main	10 November 1995	39
Amtsgericht Frankfurt am Main	7 February 1997	40
Amtsgericht Hannover	24 January 1996	40
Amtsgericht Hannover	25 June 1996	40
Amtsgericht Kleve	22 Febraury 1996	45
Landgericht Frankfurt am Main	16 January 1996	40
Oberlandesgericht Dhsseldorf	13 June 1996	40
Oberlandesgericht Frankfurt am Main	16 April 1996	40
Oberlandesgericht Frankfurt am Main	23 October 1996	39