## Subject Index

Advance passenger information, 229	financial, 258
Aer Lingus, 81	Air passengers' rights
Aerodrome operations, 300	analysis of Sturgeon, 10
Aeropolitical interpretation, 185	common law jurisprudence, 17
AIRBALTIC, 85	competence, 4
Air-cargo cartel, 80	IATA and ELFAA, 8
China, 82	mixed agreements, 4
Aircraft, 336	Montreal Convention, 5
Aircraft Protocol, 547	post-Sturgeon jurisprudence, 12
'Air Force One', 340	Regulation 216/2004, <b>3</b> , <b>5</b>
Airline alliances, 475	Airport Charges Regulations 2011, 73
Airline industry	Airport parking fee, 531
advancing the defence, 488	Air traffic controllers, 218
anti-competitive effects, 489	Air traffic management systems, 29,
anti-competitiveness, 482	255, 299
Balancing Act, 492	Air transportation
'blue sky' policy, 479	International liability Conventions, 277
business format model, 364	Air travel, 230
Canada v. The World, 495	ALTA, 380
challenges, 482	Argentina
compensation, 381	data protection, 250
competition, 483	PNR, <b>255</b>
definition, franchising, 362	Atlantic Gateway/Transportes Aereos
development, 361	Portugueses (TAP), 76
direct franchising, 365	Australia
economic significance, 477	API/PNR, <b>246</b>
efficiencies, 487	Cargo, <b>183</b>
efficiencies defence, 489	MH370, <b>461</b> , <b>462</b>
flawed network airline business model, 477	PNR, <b>183</b>
foreign ownership rules, 478	Australian Space Act of 1998, 504
form and function, 481	Automatic Dependent Surveillance-Broadcast
franchise agreement, 361	(ADS-B) data, <b>124</b>
joint venture, <b>366</b>	Aviation, 202, 203
principal place of business, 377	accidents, 158, 465
protection, intellectual property, 383	airspace capacity and congestion, 204
substantial ownership and control, 374	ATM, <b>203</b> , <b>207</b>
traffic rights, 366	fragmentation and impact, 207
Airline ownership and control, 423	regulation, 206
Airlines	safesty, 203
EU, <b>257</b>	SESAR, <b>205</b>

'Subject Index'. Air & Space Law 41, no. 6 (2016): 569–574.  $\ \ \,$  2016 Kluwer Law International BV, The Netherlands

Aviation cyber security	Civil and State aircraft
air traffic management systems, 29	'Air Force One,' 340
definitions and issues, 26	Chicago Convention, 329, 333
ICAO, <b>30</b> , <b>32</b> , <b>35</b>	disadvantages, 338
LOT Polish Airlines, 25, 26	instruments, 330
Aviation relations with US, 433	lack of uniformity, 330
	Pre-Chicago Conference, 331
The Balancing Act, 492	smolensk crash, 341
Bankruptcy, 476	Civil Aviation, 216
Belgian Space Act, 89, 91-94, 92, 113	Civil Aviation Authority (CAA)
Bermuda	competition powers, <b>527</b>
Bermuda I Agreement, 433, 434	consultation on market conditions, 526
Bermuda II Agreement, 434, 435	investigation, 530
Bilateral agreements, 172, 436	review, market investigation remedies, 531
'Blue sky' policy, 479	Collision avoidance, 298
Brazil	Commercial telecommunications satellites, 194
airline industry, 364	Common transport policy, 214
API/PNR, <b>255</b>	Compensation, 381
aviation relations, 436	Competition law, 345
competition, <b>76</b>	EU, <b>65</b>
EASA, 432	investigations, 518, 528, 531
Franchise Law, 364	judgments, <b>521</b> , <b>522</b> , <b>537</b> , <b>539</b>
British Airways (BA), 365	mergers, <b>519</b> , <b>520</b> , <b>532</b> , <b>533</b>
	policy developments, 517, 525
Canada	State aid, <b>523</b> , <b>524</b> , <b>541</b> , <b>543</b>
API/PNR, 245	Copenhagen Air Finance Legal Seminar, 545
'blue sky' policy, 479	COPUOS, 42, 43, 320, 392, 393
competition law, 495	Council Regulation 3975/87, 348
CANSO, 37	Cybercrime and cyber terrorism, 25
ICAO, 37	Cyprus
Cape Town Convention	airways, <b>85</b>
aircraft operators benefit, 58	D 400 327
companies house registration, 57	Damages, 109, 326
compliance with ASU criteria, 58	The Danish Space Act
contracting states, 50	inspiration, 503
declarations, 50	Oersted satellite, 503
IDERA, 56	ownership and liability, <b>504</b>
insolvency remedies, 54	sanctions, 508
legal framework, 49	scope, ownership and registration, 508
lex situs principle, 55	Data protection, <b>454</b> Data transfers
non-consensual liens retain priority, 53	
ratification process, 52	EU PNR Directive, 259
risk reduction, 57	fines, 262 funding, 251
Chicago Convention, 216	
API/PNR requirements 234	international air lines, Swiss, <b>262</b> investigation, European Commission, <b>261</b>
API/PNR requirements, 234 civil and state aircraft, 329, 333	
China	Delay, <b>213</b> flights, <b>6</b> , <b>10</b> , <b>11</b>
air-cargo cartel, <b>82</b>	implementation, FABS, <b>213</b>
aviation agreements, <b>72</b>	passengers, 12, 130
MH370, <b>461</b> , <b>462</b>	and responses, 201
, 101, 101	and responses, wor

Denmark, 398, 503, 545 Digital Agenda for Europe, 450 Digital single market measures, 449 Disabled passengers, 268	EU–US Air Transport Agreement, <b>435</b> Export control, <b>453</b> External aviation policy, <b>439</b> External aviation relations, <b>433</b>
EALA, 157 ECAA Agreement, 441 EDA space companies and relationships, 451 EEA Agreement, 441 EEC Council Regulation 17/1962, 346 Effective control, space object, 106 Effect of September 2001 ('9/11'), 233 EFTA, 88 EFTA investigation, 529 Electric satellites, 193	Flights over the high seas, 301 France MC99, 130 Freedom of movement EU companies, 452 Non-EU companies, 452 UK companies, 452 Freedoms of the Air, 434 Functional airspace blocks, 201, 428 Funding, 261
EMAA Agreement, 441 Engines, aircraft, 59, 409 ERTA, 437 ESIM, 122 Estonia, 87, 543 ETTSA, 73, 529	Galileo/IGNOS, <b>456</b> Geneva Convention, <b>336</b> Germany Germany—Ecuador Agreement, <b>179</b> state aid, <b>77</b>
EUMETSAT, 91 EU PNR, 260 EUROCONTROL, 51, 158, 205 European Aviation Safety Agency (EASA), 72 EUROPEAN COMMISSION INVESTIGATING PNR TRANSFERS, 261 European Space Agency (ESA), 91	Hague Convention, 336 HNA Group/Aguila, 76 Horizon 2020 continuing of funding, 455 framework programmes, 454 post referendum decision, 455 Horizontal agreements, 426 Human space travel, 94
space companies and relationships, 450 European Union air-cargo cartel, 78, 80 airline industry, 363 API/PNR, 247 aviation strategy, 71, 72 competition, 65, 346, 517 Council Regulation 1/2003, 345, 349	IATA, 35, 129, 528 ICAO, 123, 124, 130, 204, 216, 274, 290, 291 298, 343 IDERAs, 56, 546 India disabled passengers, 272 Insolvency remedies, 54
data transfers, 260 designation clause, 179 disabilities, passengers, 270 external aviation relations, 433 FABs, 201 internal aviation market, 422 PNR system, 259 privacy and data protection, 248	Intellectual property protection, 383 Internal aviation market, 422 International air law, 274 International liability Conventions, air transport, 277 International space law, 317 International Telecommunication Union, 119 195, 317, 450
Regulation 1/2003, 345 Regulation 17, 346 Regulation 3975/87, 348 transport, 202 EU-US Agreement 2007/2010, 173, 185, 186	Ireland exemption, air travel tax, 83 state aid, 84 Israel MC99, 131

Italy	radio frequencies, 321
competition, 80	regulatory procedures, 323
state aid, 83	space debris, 319
	technical issues, 312
Japan	usage, <b>312</b>
export control, 453	MMSS, 122
Joint aviation authorities, 429, 430	Montreal Convention, 336
Joint venture agreement, 366	boarding, 268
Joint Ventures, 45, 354	CJEU, <b>8</b> , <b>512</b> , <b>513</b>
	common law jurisprudence, 17
Kazakhstan	disabled passengers, 268
Space Act, 2012, <b>504</b>	international standards and procedures, 274
Korea	liability of airlines, 277
airline industry, 363	passengers, 267
•	principle of exclusivity, 266
Lex situs principle, 55	proceedings, 511
LH Cargo, 167, 172	regulation, civil aviation, 266
Liability, 504	Moon Agreement, 41, 146
Convention, 98	
damage, 326	National Oceanic and Atmospheric
Licensing, 103, 325	Administration, 324
Low-cost carriers, 161, 478	Netherlands
Lufthansa	air transport, 167
cargo, <b>167</b>	Netherlands-Germany Agreement 1974, <b>183</b>
Malaysia	NL-Colombia Agreement, 176
airline industry, 363	NL-Ecuador Agreement, 176
MH370, <b>28</b> , <b>461</b> , <b>462</b>	NL-Germany Agreement 1956, 180
Market access, 422	space resource utilization, 390
MC99, <b>129</b>	New Zealand
MD-82 aircraft, 28	aviation relations, 436
Meteorology, 300	data protection, 250
Mexico	export control, 453
aviation agreements, 72	passport, 246
data transfers, 262	restrictions, foreign ownership, 478
MH370	Norway
Australian authorities, 465	aviation market, 443
data, <b>459</b>	aviation policy, 439
legal framework, 463	credit facility, airlines, 88
participants, 467	relationship, ESA, 450
search area, 461	SESAR programme, 429
state of investigation, 461	single European skies, 213
technical developments, 467	
Micro satellites/microsat	Online ticket pricing, <b>529</b>
capability, 324	Open Skies, 4, 173, 175, 178, 187, 190, 205,
failure, register, 325	396, 434, 435, 438, 480
implementation, 317	Outer space act licensing, 446
international regulation, 313	Outer Space Treaty, 43, 90, 97-100, 145, 146
launched and development, 311	liability, 316
liability for damage, 326	responsibility, 314
licensing requirements, 325	Ownership, <b>374</b> , <b>504</b>

Paris Convention, 331	Satellite and space industry, 445
Passengers informations, 232, 233	Satellite launch, 196
Philippines	Scandinavian Airlines, 88
AirAsia Philippines, 376, 377	Security, 232
Joint Venture, 376	SEFIR, <b>217</b>
MC99, <b>129</b>	Select Service Partners, 74
'qualitative control' test, 375	Self-assessment principle, 346, 351, 353
Pilotless aircraft, <b>297</b>	Sikorsky Aircraft, <b>74</b>
PNRGOV, 231, 239, 240	Single European Sky (SES), 201, 213, 217, 219,
Polish Air Force Tupolev Tu-154 aircraft, <b>341</b>	427
Polish Airlines, 25	Sovereignty, 43, 98, 145, 148, 216, 219,
Prevention, terrorism, 232	226, 227, 294, 331, 333, 392, 421,
Principal place of business, 377	442, 464
Privacy and data protection, 248, 259	Space companies and relationships
1 iivacy and data protection, 240, 237	EDA, <b>451</b>
Radio frequencies, 321	ESA, <b>450</b>
Radio regulations, 196, 323	ITU, <b>450</b>
Registration, 57, 107, 314, 508	Space debris, 319
Regulation 1/2003	Space industry regulation
Commission, <b>350</b>	international treaties, 314
NCAs and National courts, 349	ITU, 317
self-assessment principle, 351, 353	liability, 316
Regulation (EC) No. 549/2004, <b>213</b>	registration, 314
Regulations, civil aviation, <b>266</b>	Space resource
Remotely piloted aircraft systems	exploration, 143
flights over the high seas, 301	utilization, 387
ICAO, 290, 291	Spectrum management, <b>446</b>
safety, <b>296</b>	State aid, 82, 83
Remote Tower Services (RTS), 29	Germany, 77
Roaming, 449	Subsidies, <b>83</b> , <b>85</b> , <b>480</b>
Rome Convention, <b>51</b> , <b>290</b> , <b>337</b> , <b>550</b>	540514165, 60, 60, 100
Russina	Telecommunications licensing, 447
PNR, <b>256</b>	Terrorism, 25, 232
11 (15, 200	Thailand, 377
Safety, 430	The 2010 Air Cargo Decision, <b>528</b>
aerodrome operations, 300	Tokyo Convention, 336
ATM, <b>299</b>	Ttraffic rights, 366
collision avoidance, 298	Turkey
compliance with ICAO Standards, 298	aviation agreements, 72
meteorology, 300	aviation relations, <b>436</b>
pilotless aircraft, 297	aviation relations, 100
Sanctions, 508	UNCLOS, 45
SARPs, <b>123</b>	UNCOPUOS, 389–391
Satellite and space companies	United Arab Emirates
data protection, <b>454</b>	API/PNR, <b>255</b>
export control, 453	aviation relations, 436
freedom of movement, <b>452</b>	market access, 396
Galileo/IGNOS, <b>456</b>	United Kingdom
Horizon 2020, <b>454</b>	airways, <b>78</b>
research and innovation, <b>451</b>	aviation relations, <b>434</b>
UKSA, <b>451</b>	CAA, <b>159</b>
,	,

Cape Town Convention, 49	rights of disabled passengers, 271
legislation, 432	space mining, 145
Montreal Convention, 265	space resource exploration, 143
UK-Irish FAB, 429	space resource utilization, 143, 390-392
UKSA, <b>445</b>	Unmanned aircraft systems (UAS), 123
United Nations (UN)	UNOOSA, <b>314</b> , <b>321</b>
ITU, <b>317</b>	Uruguay, 250
microsats, 314	
regulation, trasnportation, 323	van der Lans v. KLM, <b>59</b>
space resource utilization, 393	Venezuela, 130, 181
Space Treaties, 89, 90, 100	Vienna Convention principles, 513
United States	
'Air Force One,' 340	WAIC, <b>124</b>
airline industry, 362	Warsaw Convention, 266, 337
air transport, 167	CJEU, 8
API/PNR, <b>244</b>	common law jurisprudence, 17
competition, 154	WAS/RLAN, 127
IP protection, 384	WCO/IATA/ICAO Guidelines, 239
MC99, <b>132</b>	Weapons of Mass Destruction, 233, 396, 449,
microsats, 313	479
privacy and data protection, 248	WRC-15, <b>120</b>