

Annual Index

Annual Index

Authors' names are shown in *italic type*; the titles of articles are shown in **bold type**.

- Abboud, W*, 147 *et seq*
 Access to information, 93, 158, 282
 ECJ cases concerning, 64, 192, 288
 See also Directive 90/313
 Active substances, 238
 Adriatic Sea Declaration, 297
Agenda 2000 and the Common Agricultural Policy, 243 *et seq*
 Agricultural nitrates, 31, 92, 157
 See also Directive 91/676
 Agricultural tractors, 90, 92, 277
Aguilar, A B, 114 *et seq*
 Air, 30, 58, 88, 125, 138, 151, 187, 277, 312, 343
 Belgium, 2, 162
 Czech Republic, 261
 ECJ cases concerning, 95, 128, 159, 254, 287
 Germany, 4, 66, 226
 Greece, 98, 262
 Hungary, 290
 Ireland, 322
 Italy, 34
 Netherlands, the, 7, 35, 194
 transport, 60
 UK, 36, 130, 170, 197
 See also Directives 80/779, 96/62
 Alonissos-Northern Sporades, 298
 Amsterdam Treaty, environmental principles under, 136 *et seq*, 178, 215 *et seq*
 Application of Community law, 62
 Aquatic environment – see Directive 76/464
 Arctic Ocean, the, 47 *et seq*
 Armed conflict, environmental protection in time of, 266 *et seq*
 Asbestos, 91
 Austria –
 report from, 258
 transit of heavy goods vehicles through, 159, 254, 347
 Aviation fuel, taxation of, 156
 Basel Convention, the, 10 *et seq*, 71 *et seq*, 273
 Bathing water, 32, 92, 188, 281
 See also Directive 76/160
 Battery waste, 221, 279
 See also Directive 91/157
Beale, V, 326
 Belgium –
 precautionary principle in, 40 *et seq*
 reports from, 2, 162, 259
 Benzene, 88
Bergkamp, L, 105 *et seq*, 141 *et seq*
 Best available techniques, 203 *et seq*, 246
 Biodiversity –
 Convention, the, 296
 damage to, 143
 Hungary, in, 185 *et seq*
 Biosafety, 218
Bongaerts, J C, 243 *et seq*
Broad Concept of Waste, the, and the Case of ARCO-Chemie and Hees-EPON, 327 *et seq*
Bulgarian Water Law, Revising, 55 *et seq*
Callow, P M, 8, 36, 68, 103, 130, 170, 197, 228, 264, 292
 Carbon monoxide, 88
 Case 51/76, *Verbond van Nederlandse*, 338 *et seq*
 Case C-120/78, *Cassis de Dijon*, 232
 Case 8/81, *Becker*, 338
 Case 172/82, *Inter-Huiles*, 304 *et seq*
 Case 327/82, *Ekro*, 339
 Case 72/83, *Campus Oil*, 305, 310
 Case 118/86, *Nertsvoederfabriek*, 305 *et seq*
 Case 302/86, *Danish Bottles*, 307
 Case C-207/88, 208/88, *Vessoso and Zanetti*, 273
 Case C-69/89, *Nakajima v Council*, 337
 Case C-2/90, *Walloon Waste*, 305 *et seq*
 Case C-45/91, *Commission v Greece*, 262, 348
 Case C-96/92, *Commission v Spain*, 281
 Case C-431/92, *Commission v Germany*, 256
 Case C-304/94, 330/94, 242/94, 224/95, *Euro Tombesi*, 273 *et seq*, 330
 Case C-72/95, *Kraaijeveld*, 338 *et seq*
 Case C-168/95, *Arcaro*, 341
 Case C-129/96, *Inter-Environnement*, 273 *et seq*, 329, 332
 Case C-203/96, *Dusseldorp*, 307 *et seq*
 Case C-340/96, *Commission v UK*, 198
 Case C-392/96, *Commission v Ireland*, 258
 Case C-102/97, *Commission v Germany*, 96
 Case C-144/97, *Commission v France*, 256
 Case C-150/97, *Commission v Ireland*, 323
 Case C-184/97, *Commission v Germany*, 160
 Case C-220/97, *Commission v Greece*, 320
 Case C-231/97, *van Rooij*, 26 *et seq*
 Case C-232/97, *Nederhoff*, 21 *et seq*
 Case C-336/97, *Commission v Italy*, 63
 Case C-365/97, *Commission v Italy*, 159
 Case C-387/97, *Commission v Greece*, 348
 Case C-418/97, 419/97, *ARCO Chemie and Hees-EPON*, 273 *et seq*, 319, 327 *et seq*
 Case C-435/97, *WWF v Bozen*, 63, 339, 340
 Case C-96/98, *Commission v France*, 159
 Case C-135/98, *Commission v Italy*, 159
 Case C-175/98, C-177/98, *Lirussi and Bizzaro*, 96
 Case C-178/98, *Commission v France*, 63
 Case C-209/98, *Copenhagen Waste*, 304 *et seq*
 Case C-215/98, *Commission v Greece*, 63
 Case C-256/98, *Commission v France*, 190, 287
 Case C-261/98, *Commission v Portugal*, 348
 Case C-274/98, *Commission v Spain*, 256, 288
 Case C-287/98, *Luxembourg v Linster*, 336 *et seq*
 Case C-307/98, *Commission v Belgium*, 320
 Case C-318/98, *Fornasar, Strizzolo*, 348
 Case C-6/99, *Greenpeace v Ministère de l'Agriculture*, 190
 Case C-24/99, *Commission v Germany*, 64
 Case C-123/99, *Commission v Greece*, 288
 Case C-189/99, *Commission v Spain*, 64
 Case C-311/99, *Armando Caterino*, 63
 Case C-324/99, *DaimlerChrysler v Baden-Württemberg*, 96
 Case C-333/99, *Commission v France*, 62
 Case C-346/99, *Commission v Luxembourg*, 63
 Case C-347/99, *Commission v Ireland*, 63
 Case C-355/99, *Commission v Ireland*, 95
 Case C-386/99, *Commission v Germany*, 95
 Case C-392/99, *Commission v Portugal*, 159
 Case C-402/99, *Commission v Belgium*, 192
 Case C-405/99, *Commission v Belgium*, 95
 Case C-406/99, *Commission v Germany*, 95
 Case C-408/99, *Commission v Ireland*, 96
 Case C-417/99, *Commission v Spain*, 95
 Case C-418/99, *Commission v Italy*, 95
 Case C-421/99, *Commission v Italy*, 96
 Case C-432/99, *Commission v Italy*, 96
 Case C-435/99, *Commission v Portugal*, 192
 Case C-454/99, *Commission v UK*, 128
 Case C-455/99, *Commission v UK*, 160
 Case C-461/99, *Commission v Ireland*, 160
 Case C-463/99, *Commission v Greece*, 128
 Case C-464/99, *Commission v Greece*, 128
 Case C-466/99, *Commission v Italy*, 160
 Case C-510/99, *Tridon*, 128
 Case C-6/00, *ASA Abfall Service*, 160
 Case C-9/00, *Palin Granit Oy*, 191
 Case C-18/00, *Perino*, 160
 Case C-29/00, *Commission v Germany*, 288
 Case C-34/00, *Commission v Belgium*, 159
 Case C-35/00, *Commission v UK*, 255
 Case C-56/00, *Commission v Italy*, 288
 Case C-65/00, *Commission v Italy*, 255
 Case C-69/00, *Commission v Ireland*, 255
 Case C-85/00, *Commission v Greece*, 255
 Case C-90/00, *Commission v Netherlands*, 287
 Case C-91/00, *Commission v Netherlands*, 287
 Case C-103/00, *Commission v Greece*, 255
 Case C-116/00, *Ministère Public v Laguillaumie*, 256
 Case C-117/00, *Commission v Ireland*, 255
 Case C-126/00, *Commission v Portugal*, 254
 Case C-132/2000, *Commission v Greece*, 288
 Case C-139/00, *Commission v Spain*, 288
 Case C-140/00, *Commission v UK*, 348
 Case C-147/00, *Commission v France*, 288
 Case C-161/00, *Commission v Germany*, 288
 Case C-220/00, *Commission v Portugal*, 348
 Case C-228/00, *Commission v Germany*, 348
 Case C-240/00, *Commission v Finland*, 348
 Case C-259/00, *Sapod Audic*, 348
 Case T-46/00, *Kvitsjoen v Commission*, 255
Changing Importance, the, of Recovery and Recycling Processes in EU Waste Management Law, 272 *et seq*
 Chlorothalonil, 241
 Classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances, 31, 59, 155, 252
 See also Directive 67/548
 Climate change, 3, 30, 151
 Coastal zones, 344
 Codification of legislation, 174 *et seq*
 Cohesion Fund, the, 93, 221, 344
Commission's White Paper on Environmental Liability, The: A Weak Case for an EC Strict Liability Regime, 105 *et seq*, 141 *et seq*
 Common agricultural policy, 243 *et seq*
 Competition, environmental liability and, 106
 Complaints, 61, 319
 Conservation, 31, 58, 125, 139, 154, 187, 218, 252, 278, 314, 343
 Belgium, 2, 162, 259
 Czech Republic, 164, 261
 ECJ cases concerning, 128, 159, 190, 255, 287, 348
 Germany, 4, 66, 226
 Greece, 99, 294 *et seq*
 Hungary, 184 *et seq*, 290
 Netherlands, the, 36
 UK, 8, 37, 68, 103, 130, 170, 197, 228, 264
 Consumer electronics, 71 *et seq*
 Contaminated land – see Soil
 Contract for sale, drafting, 123
 Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships 1973 (MARPOL), 131
 Convention for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea (Barcelona Convention), 60, 296
 Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), 58, 128
 Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution 1992 (London Convention), 48 *et seq*
 Coordination of legislation, 176
Corino, C, 120 *et seq*
 Crime, 126
 Cultural and Natural Heritage Convention, the, 296
 Czech Republic, reports from, 164, 261
 Dangerous substances, 31, 59, 91, 125, 138, 155, 187, 218, 252, 278, 314, 343
 Belgium, 162, 259
 ECJ cases concerning, 63, 95, 128, 190, 255, 287
 Germany, 66, 226
 Greece, 98

Annual Index

- Hungary, 290
marketing and use of, 32, 59, 218, 279
See also Directives 76/769, 94/60, 97/56, 99/77
Netherlands, the, 6, 194, 240 *et seq*
Sweden, 195
Switzerland, 168, 169, 170
transport, of, 60, 125, 218, 344
See also Directives 94/55, 95/50, 96/35, 96/49, 96/86, 00/18
UK, 8, 37, 68, 130, 171, 229, 292
See also PCBs and PCTs
Decision 1994/904, hazardous waste, 10 *et seq*, 77, 122, 279, 348
Decision 2000/479, emissions register, 282
Deketelaere, K, 2, 162, 259
Destructive Legacy of the Cold War, The: The Dumping of Radioactive Waste in the Arctic, 47 *et seq*
Dichlorovos, 241
Differentiation in EU Environmental Policy, 133 *et seq*
Directive 66/404, forest reproductive material, 187
Directive 67/548, classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances, 31, 37, 59, 95, 96, 155, 194, 252, 292
Directive 70/156, type approval, 89, 312, 313
Directive 70/220, motor vehicle emissions, 58, 159, 255, 262, 277, 287, 343
Directive 73/404, detergents, 134
Directive 73/405, detergents, 134
Directive 74/150, type approval (tractors), 90, 277, 278
Directive 75/439, waste oils, 94, 96, 125, 160, 304
Directive 75/440, surface water for drinking, 92, 281
Directive 75/442, waste, 11 *et seq*, 16, 44, 92, 94, 96, 122, 125, 159, 160, 171, 188, 189, 191, 255, 256, 279, 280, 288, 291, 292, 306, 307, 309, 319, 320, 327 *et seq*, 344, 348
Directive 76/160, bathing water, 32, 92, 134, 135, 188, 281, 288, 320
Directive 76/464, aquatic environment, 21 *et seq*, 26 *et seq*, 134, 135, 137, 189, 192, 320, 348
Directive 76/769, marketing and use of dangerous substances, 8, 21 *et seq*, 32, 38, 130, 218, 255, 279, 288
Directive 77/93, plant protection, 60, 290
Directive 77/311, tractor noise, 92
Directive 78/176, titanium dioxide waste, 192
Directive 78/319, toxic and hazardous waste, 160, 348
Directive 78/659, fish waters, 134, 189, 192
Directive 79/176, electrical equipment, 100
Directive 79/409, wild birds, 4, 31, 37, 62, 91, 135, 143, 154, 155, 159, 189, 255, 278, 283, 284, 299, 319, 348
Directive 79/923, shellfish waters, 134, 281
Directive 80/68, groundwater, 135, 189, 192, 291, 319
Directive 80/778, drinking water, 99, 134, 198, 281
Directive 80/779, air quality, 134
Directive 80/1268, motor vehicle emissions, 58, 89, 90, 312, 313
Directive 82/176, mercury discharges, 192
Directive 82/242, detergents, 134
Directive 82/501, major accident hazards, 61, 63
Directive 83/29, titanium dioxide waste, 192
Directive 83/189, standards, 256, 348
Directive 83/513, cadmium, 192
Directive 84/156, mercury discharges, 192
Directive 84/360, industrial plants, 28, 137
Directive 84/491, hexachlorocyclohexane, 192
Directive 84/631, hazardous waste shipments, 306
Directive 85/337, environmental impact assessment, 9, 35, 44, 63, 64, 68, 69, 93, 104, 135, 159, 188, 192, 253, 258, 282, 293, 319, 322, 336 *et seq*
Directive 86/278, sewage sludge, 94, 125, 188, 334
Directive 86/280, discharges of dangerous substances, 21 *et seq*, 29, 192
Directive 87/18, good laboratory practice, 37
Directive 87/101, waste oils, 96, 160
Directive 87/217, asbestos, 91
Directive 88/76, motor vehicle emissions, 98
Directive 88/77, diesel engine pollutants, 31, 125
Directive 88/320, good laboratory practice, 37
Directive 88/379, classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances, 63
Directive 89/369, new municipal waste incineration plants, 32, 189, 280, 288, 319
Directive 89/429, existing municipal waste incineration plants, 32, 280, 319
Directive 89/548, motor vehicle emissions, 98
Directive 90/219, genetically modified organisms, 195, 343
Directive 90/220, genetically modified organisms, 98, 155, 190, 252, 279
Directive 90/313, access to information, 64, 93, 96, 158, 192, 282, 288, 291
Directive 90/396, appliances burning gaseous fuels, 343
Directive 90/641/Euratom, protection from ionising radiation, 38
Directive 91/156, waste, 16, 44, 63, 96, 159, 160, 188, 191, 256, 279, 280, 288, 291, 292, 320
Directive 91/157, batteries and accumulators, 63, 221, 279
Directive 91/271, urban waste water, 32, 62, 67, 92, 99, 281
Directive 91/414 and its Implementation in the Dutch Pesticides Act, 237 *et seq*
Directive 91/414, plant protection products, 38, 68, 155, 156, 237 *et seq*, 252, 290, 292, 314, 343, 344
Directive 91/441, motor vehicle emissions, 98
Directive 91/442, child-resistant fastenings, 63, 95
Directive 91/676, agricultural nitrates, 6, 31, 92, 99, 157, 256, 288
Directive 91/689, hazardous waste, 10 *et seq*, 92, 122, 125, 160, 255, 256, 279, 288, 292, 333, 344, 348
Directive 91/692, reporting on implementation, 247
Directive 92/43, habitats, 31, 37, 66, 68, 91, 93, 103, 139, 143, 154, 155, 189, 190, 255, 278, 283, 284, 286, 287, 319, 322 *et seq*
Directive 92/72, pollution by ozone, 31
Directive 92/76, plant health risks, 32
Directive 93/12, petrol and diesel fuels, 58, 229
Directive 93/75, port state control, 262, 322, 348
Directive 94/10, technical standards, 99
Directive 94/12, motor vehicle emissions, 98
Directive 94/55, transport of dangerous goods, 60, 96, 98, 219, 255, 344
Directive 94/60, marketing and use of dangerous substances, 38, 233
Directive 94/62, packaging waste, 8, 32, 38, 60, 69, 92, 99, 139, 160, 255, 256, 275, 280, 288
Directive 94/67, incineration of hazardous waste, 63, 96, 324
Directive 95/21, port state control, 91, 159
Directive 95/50, transport of dangerous goods, 63, 98, 344
Directive 96/29/Euratom, ionising radiation, 38, 196, 290
Directive 96/35, transport of dangerous goods, 219
Directive 96/49, transport of dangerous goods, 60, 219, 344
Directive 96/57, energy efficiency requirements, 96
Directive 96/59, PCBs and PCTs, 66, 98, 128, 171, 187, 226, 279, 334
Directive 96/61, integrated pollution prevention and control, 68, 137, 177, 180, 182, 199 *et seq*, 230, 246 *et seq*, 258, 264, 282
Directive 96/62, ambient air quality, 95, 128, 322
Directive 96/65, classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances, 63, 95
Directive 96/82, major accident hazards, 61, 91, 229
Directive 96/86, transport of dangerous goods, 96, 255
Directive 97/11, environmental impact assessment, 35, 44, 68, 69, 93, 159, 258, 282, 293, 322
Directive 97/35, genetically modified organisms, 98, 190
Directive 97/42, protection of workers, 325
Directive 97/43/Euratom, ionising radiation, 38
Directive 97/53, electrical equipment, 100
Directive 97/56, marketing and use of dangerous substances, 130, 131, 255, 288
Directive 97/63, fertilisers, 288
Directive 97/68, non-road mobile machinery, 95, 98, 277, 278, 290, 322
Directive 98/8, genetically modified organisms, 195
Directive 98/15, urban waste water, 99
Directive 98/37, outdoor equipment, 315
Directive 98/55, port state control, 262, 348
Directive 98/69, motor vehicle emissions, 262
Directive 98/70, petrol and diesel fuels, 36, 58
Directive 98/77, motor vehicle emissions, 159, 254, 287
Directive 98/81, genetically modified organisms, 195
Directive 98/83, drinking water quality, 172
Directive 98/98, classification packaging and labelling of dangerous substances, 37, 59
Directive 99/11, good laboratory practice, 37
Directive 99/12, good laboratory practice, 37
Directive 99/13, volatile organic compounds, 343
Directive 99/31, landfill, 16 *et seq*, 101, 334
Directive 99/77, marketing and use of dangerous substances, 8
Directive 99/94, marketing of cars, 88
Directive 99/96, emissions, 125
Directive 99/97, port state control, 91
Directive 99/99, motor vehicle emissions, 58
Directive 99/100, motor vehicles, 90
Directive 99/101, motor vehicles, 60
Directive 99/102, motor vehicle emissions, 58
Directive 99/105, forest reproductive material, 90
Directive 2000/14, outdoor equipment – noise, 315
Directive 2000/18, transport of dangerous goods, 218
Directive 2000/25, tractor emissions, 277
Directive 2000/32, classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances, 252, 292
Directive 2000/33, classification, packaging and labelling of dangerous substances, 252
Directive 2000/53, end-of-life vehicles, 325
Directive 2000/66, plant protection products, 344
Directive 2000/67, plant protection products, 344
Directive 2000/68, plant protection products, 344
“Discard”, meaning of, 272 *et seq*, 327 *et seq*
“Discharge”, interpretation of, 21 *et seq*, 26 *et seq*
“Disposal”, meaning of, 272 *et seq*, 327 *et seq*
Doppelhammer, M, 199 *et seq*, 246 *et seq*
Drinking water, 92, 221, 281
See also Directives 75/440, 80/778, 98/83
Drogenbos incineration plant (Belgium), 43
Due diligence, 120 *et seq*, 166

Annual Index

- EC Treaty, environmental principles under, 136 *et seq.*, 178, 207 *et seq.*, 232 *et seq.*, 243 *et seq.*
- Eco-labelling, 32, 92, 137, 188, 282
- Eco-Management and Audit Scheme, 32, 122, 221, 319
- See also Regulation 1836/93
- Eco-Taxes in Spain, 115 *et seq.***
- Electric motors, 220
- Electrobel case (Belgium), 46
- Electronics, 71 *et seq.*
- Emission limit values, 200, 203 *et seq.*
- Emissions trading, EU Green Paper on, 153
- End-of-life vehicles, 60, 221, 325, 344
- Endocrine disrupters, 59
- Energy, 125, 156, 187, 220, 279
- Belgium, 162
- ECJ cases concerning, 96
- Germany, 226
- Greece, 98
- Hungary, 290
- Netherlands, the, 35, 165
- Switzerland, 168
- UK, 103, 131, 171, 229, 292
- Environmental Action Programme(s), 61, 206 *et seq.*
- Environmental crime, 126
- Environmental Due Diligence, 120 *et seq.***
- Environmental guarantee, the, 232 *et seq.*
- Environmental impact assessment, 93, 159, 210, 252, 282, 336 *et seq.*
- Austria, 258
- Belgium, 164
- ECJ cases concerning, 63, 192
- Ireland, 322
- Luxembourg, 336 *et seq.*
- Netherlands, the, 35
- UK, 9, 69, 104, 172, 293
- See also Directives 85/337, 97/11
- Environmental inspections, 93, 254
- Environmental integration correspondents, 209 *et seq.*
- Environmental liability, 105 *et seq.*, 141 *et seq.*, 344
- Environmental Protection in Time of Armed Conflict, 266 *et seq.***
- Environmental quality standards, 203 *et seq.*
- Environmental reports, 94
- European Community Waste Movements: The Copenhagen Waste Case, 304 *et seq.***
- European Environment Agency, 61, 94, 345
- Evaluation and control of existing substances, 32
- Farmer, A M*, 55 *et seq.*
- Fault liability, 105 *et seq.*
- Faure, M G*, 174 *et seq.*
- Fifth Environmental Action Programme, 61, 206 *et seq.*
- Fisheries, 31, 58, 62, 90, 125, 154, 187, 218, 252, 278, 314, 342
- Fitzmaurice, J*, 80 *et seq.*
- Forestry, 31, 154, 187
- Forster, M*, 16 *et seq.*
- Free movement of goods, waste and, 74 *et seq.*, 304 *et seq.*
- Gabcikovo-Nagymaros Case, the, 80 *et seq.*
- Garman, J*, 71 *et seq.*
- Gaseous fuels, 342
- GATT, 147 *et seq.*
- Genetically modified organisms, 32, 155, 184, 252, 279, 342
- See also Directives 90/219, 90/220, 97/35, 98/8, 98/81
- Germany, reports from, 4, 66, 226
- Good laboratory practice, 37
- Greece, reports from, 98, 262
- Greek Marine Protected Areas, 294 *et seq.***
- Green Papers—
- environmental issues related to PVC, 314
- greenhouse gas emissions trading, 153
- Green Unilateralism: The European Commission and the Environmental Guarantee in Article 95 EC, 232 *et seq.***
- Grimeaud, D*, 207 *et seq.*
- Groundwater, 240
- See also Directive 80/68
- Habitats, 91, 154, 278
- See also Directive 92/43
- Haffter, C*, 166
- Harmonization, Codification and Integration of Environmental Law: A Search for Definitions, 174 *et seq.***
- Hazardous waste, 12, 71 *et seq.*, 306 *et seq.*
- See also Basel Convention, the, Decision 94/904, Directives 78/319, 84/631, 91/689, 94/67
- Hráská, A*, 164, 261
- Hráský, M*, 164, 261
- Huber, K*, 258 *et seq.*
- Human rights, 326
- Hungarian Environmental Law and Biodiversity Protection, 182 *et seq.***
- Hungary, report from, 290
- Hurst, J*, 195
- Incineration of waste, 32, 92, 280
- See also Directives 89/369, 89/429, 94/67
- Information access to – see Access to information
- Insurance, 123
- Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control Directive, the, and its Implementation: More Difficult than Finding the Way Round Chinatown? 199 *et seq.*, 246 *et seq.***
- Integrated pollution prevention and control, 199 *et seq.*, 246 *et seq.*, 282
- Austria, 258
- Germany, 249 *et seq.*
- Ireland, 324
- UK, 264
- See also Directive 96/61
- Integration of Environmental Concerns into EC Policies, the: A Genuine Policy Development? 207 *et seq.***
- Integration, 61, 140, 159, 174 *et seq.*, 207 *et seq.*, 243
- See also Integrated pollution prevention and control
- Internal market, the, 232 *et seq.*
- International Law Commission, 270
- Ionian Sea Agreement, 297
- Ireland, report from, 322
- Italy, reports from, 34, 100
- Kirchner, A*, 47 *et seq.*, 266 *et seq.*
- Koufakis, J*, 98, 262
- Krämer, L*, 133 *et seq.*
- Landfill Directive, the: How Will the UK Meet the Challenge? 16 *et seq.***
- Landfill, 16 *et seq.*, 280
- See also Directive 99/31
- Larmuseau, I*, 40 *et seq.*
- Liability for environmental damage, 105 *et seq.*, 141 *et seq.*
- LIFE, 61, 94, 254, 283, 287, 348
- See also Regulations 1973/92, 1655/00
- Liniger, H U*, 166
- Locus standi*, 145
- Long Way from Basel Clarity, A: Implications of the Basel Convention for the Consumer Electronics Industry, 71 *et seq.***
- LUWA bottoms, 273, 320, 329
- Major accident hazards, 61, 91
- Czech Republic, 164
- ECJ cases concerning, 63
- Marine waters, 42, 47 *et seq.*, 60, 91, 156, 221, 344
- ECJ cases concerning, 159, 348
- Greece, 262, 294 *et seq.*
- Ireland, 322
- Netherlands, the, 101
- Sweden, 195
- UK, 38, 104, 131
- Marketing and use of dangerous substances, 32, 59, 218, 279
- See also Directives 76/769, 94/60, 97/56, 99/77
- Mediterranean Sea, 60, 138, 294 *et seq.*
- Molnar, H R*, 324
- Montreal Protocol for the Protection of the Ozone Layer, 58, 343
- Morosani, R*, 166, 263
- Morris, C*, 16 *et seq.*
- Most favoured nation principle, 148
- Motor vehicle emissions, 58, 88, 125, 154, 187, 277, 312, 343
- See also Directives 70/220, 80/1268
- Motorway tolls, 62
- Multilateral environmental agreements, 147 *et seq.*
- Netherlands, the, reports from, 6, 35, 101, 165, 194
- Noise, 60, 92, 157, 315, 318
- Germany, 5
- Netherlands, the, 7, 194
- UK, 38, 69, 292
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 271
- Northern Ireland, measures applying to, 39, 70, 132, 173, 198, 231, 265
- Notaro, N*, 304 *et seq.*
- Nuclear installations, UK, 8
- Nuclear weapons, Sweden, 196
- O'Keeffe, J*, 10 *et seq.*
- Oil pollution, prevention of, 156
- Organic food, EU labelling of, 62
- Original purpose, use for, 331 *et seq.*
- Outdoor equipment noise, 157, 315 *et seq.*
- Ozone, 31, 58, 90, 277, 343
- Packaging waste, 32, 60, 280
- See also Directive 94/62
- Papanicolasopulu, I*, 294 *et seq.*
- PCBs and PCTs, 279
- See also Directive 96/59
- Pesticides – see Plant protection products
- Petrol and diesel fuels, 58
- Plant protection products, 155, 252, 314, 343
- Netherlands, the, 237 *et seq.*
- See also Directive 91/414
- Plants, organisms harmful to, 32, 60
- Pocklington, D*, 272 *et seq.*
- Polluting Emissions Register, the, 246, 282
- Port state control, 91, 156
- Precautionary principle, the, 40 *et seq.*, 94, 108, 204
- Precautionary Principle, the, Introduced in Belgian Jurisprudence: The Need for Consistency, 40 *et seq.***
- Prior informed consent, 71 *et seq.*
- Priority substances, 344
- Producer responsibility, 275
- Publications, 88, 231
- PVC, 314
- Radiation—
- Germany, 66, 226
- Sweden, 196
- Switzerland, 262
- Radioactive waste, dumping of in Arctic, 47 *et seq.*
- Raw materials, waste, distinguished, 332
- Recovery of waste, 272 *et seq.*, 327 *et seq.*
- Recycling of waste, 272 *et seq.*
- Red Cross, 270
- Reformulated Gasoline Case (WTO), 149 *et seq.*
- Regulation 3626/82, CITES, 128
- Regulation 3528/86, forests, 154

Annual Index

- Regulation 2423/88, anti-dumping, 337
 Regulation 1210/90, European Environment Agency, 94
 Regulation 880/92, eco-labelling, 137
 Regulation 1973/92, LIFE, 287
 Regulation 2078/92, agricultural production methods, 37, 100, 343
 Regulation 3600/92, plant protection products, 344
 Regulation 259/93, waste shipments, 5, 10 *et seq.*, 60, 71 *et seq.*, 92, 96, 99, 125, 160, 188, 195, 227, 228, 280, 281, 307, 335, 348
 Regulation 793/93, existing substances, 32, 60, 344
 Regulation 1836/93, eco-management and audit scheme, 32, 100, 136, 221, 319
 Regulation 2847/93, fisheries, 68, 103
 Regulation 3093/94, ozone-depleting substances, 277
 Regulation 258/97, novel foods, 39, 171
 Regulation 338/97, wild fauna and flora, 58, 128, 343
 Regulation 1489/97, fisheries, 103
 Regulation 850/98, fisheries, 264
 Regulation 1139/98, labelling, GMOs, 171
 Regulation 2408/98, waste shipments, 11 *et seq.*
 Regulation 2846/98, fisheries, 68
 Regulation 1251/99, arable crops, 244
 Regulation 1253/99, arable crops, 244
 Regulation 1257/199, rural development, 245, 343
 Regulation 1260/99, structural funds, 155
 Regulation 1420/19, waste shipments, 252
 Regulation 1547/99, waste shipments, 125, 252, 280, 281
 Regulation 2278/99, forests, 31
 Regulation 2791/99, fisheries, 264
 Regulation 49/2000, labelling, GMOs, 91, 171
 Regulation 50/2000, labelling, GMOs, 91, 171
 Regulation 334/2000, waste shipments, 125
 Regulation 354/2000, waste shipments, 125
 Regulation 1208/2000, waste shipments, 252
 Regulation 1552/2000, waste shipments, 280
 Regulation 1655/2000, LIFE, 283
 Regulation 1929/2000, rural development support, 343
 Regulation 1988/2000, wild fauna and flora, 343
 Regulation 2266/2000, plant protection products, 343
 Regulation 2364/2000, priority substances, 344
 Regulatory compliance defence, 142
 Renewable energy, 220, 226
 Residues, waste, distinguished, 332
 Rhine, the, 125
 Risk evaluation, 60
 River basins, 55 *et seq.*
Ruling of the International Court of Justice, the, in the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Case: A Critical Analysis, 80 *et seq.*
Salzswedel, J., 4, 66, 226
Savoia, R., 182 *et seq.*, 290
Scannell, Y., 322
Scherer-Leydecker, C., 4, 66, 226
Schmelz, C., 258 *et seq.*
 Scotland, measures applying to, 40, 70, 105, 132, 173, 198, 231, 265, 294
 Sea turtles, 31, 255, 299
 Shellfish waters 134, 281
 Shrimp/Turtle Case (WTO), 147 *et seq.*
Sikabonyi, M E., 34, 100
 Soil—
 Belgium, 2
 Germany, 5, 66
 Netherlands, the, 7, 36, 101, 165, 194
 Switzerland, 166
 UK, 104
Somsen, H., 21 *et seq.*, 26 *et seq.*, 335 *et seq.*
 Spain, report from, 324
 Spatial planning, Belgium, 2, 163, 261
 State of the art defence, 143
 Strict liability, 105 *et seq.*
 Stricter measures by Member States than required by EU legislation, 232 *et seq.*
 Subsidiarity, 106 *et seq.*
 Sustainability, 215
 Sustainable development, 62, 287
 Sweden, report from, 195
 Switzerland—
 heavy goods vehicles transiting, 61
 reports from, 166, 263
 Taxation—
 aviation fuel, of, 156
 Germany, 125, 226
 Spain, 114 *et seq.*
 Technical standards – see Directives 83/189, 94/10
 Terlamen-Zolder racecourse (Belgium), 45
Tieman, J., 327 *et seq.*
 Trade-related environmental measures, 147 *et seq.*
 Transboundary environmental damage, liability for, 106 *et seq.*
Transfrontier Shipments of Waste: A bureaucrat's Dream? 10 *et seq.*
 Transport, dangerous goods, of, 60, 125, 218, 344
 See also Directives 94/55, 95/50, 96/35, 96/49, 96/86, 00/18
 Tuna-Dolphin Case (WTO), 150 *et seq.*
Tupper, S., 71 *et seq.*
 Uniform principles for the authorisation of plant protection products, 239 *et seq.*
 Unilateral trade-related environmental measures, 147 *et seq.*
 United Kingdom, reports from, 8, 36, 68, 103, 130, 170, 197, 228, 264, 292, 326
 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 296, 301
 Urban waste water, 32, 92, 281
 See also Directives 91/271, 98/15
Van Calster, G., 232 *et seq.*
Vanheule, J., 2, 162, 259
Vogelezang-Stoute, E., 237 *et seq.*
 Volatile organic compounds, 344
 Wales, measures applying to, 70, 173, 198, 231, 265, 294
 War, environmental protection in time of, 266 *et seq.*
 Waste, 32, 60, 90, 125, 139, 157, 188, 221, 252, 272 *et seq.*, 279, 304 *et seq.*, 344
 Austria, 259
 Belgium, 3, 163, 259
 consequences of classification as, 333 *et seq.*
 definition of, 11 *et seq.*, 17, 20, 272 *et seq.*, 279, 327 *et seq.*
 ECJ cases concerning, 63, 159, 191, 255, 262, 288, 319, 348
 electrical and electronic equipment, 71 *et seq.*, 273, 275, 280
 See also Directives 79/176, 97/53
 framework directive – see Directive 75/442
 Germany, 5, 67, 227
 Greece, 99, 262
 hazardous, 71 *et seq.*, 306 *et seq.*
 See also Basel Convention, the, Decision 94/904, Directives 78/319, 84/631, 91/689, 94/67
 Hungary, 290
 incineration of, 32, 92, 280
 See also Directives 89/369, 89/429, 94/67
 Italy, 34, 101
 landfill of, 16 *et seq.*, 280
 See also Directive 99/31
 lists, 71 *et seq.*, 344
 Netherlands, the, 7, 36, 102, 165, 195, 333
 oil – see Directives 75/439, 87/101
 packaging, 32, 60, 280
 See also Directive 94/62
 radioactive, dumping of in Arctic, 47 *et seq.*
 recovery of, 272 *et seq.*
 recycling of, 272 *et seq.*
 ship-generated, 92, 188
 shipments, 10 *et seq.*, 60, 125, 180, 252, 304 *et seq.*
 See also Regulations 259/93, 2408/98, 1420/99, 1547/99, 334/00, 354/00, 1208/00, 1552/00
 Spain, 324
 water, urban, 32, 92, 281
 See also Directives 91/271, 98/15
 UK, 8, 38, 69, 70, 104, 131, 171, 197, 264, 272 *et seq.*, 292
 See also Directive 91/156
 Water, 32, 92, 125, 134, 157, 188, 221, 281, 344
 bathing, 32, 92, 188, 281
 See also Directive 76/160
 Belgium, 3, 260
 Bulgaria, 55
 drinking, 92, 221, 281
 See also Directives 75/440, 80/778, 98/83
 ECJ cases concerning, 160, 256, 288, 320, 348
 fish, 134, 189, 281
 France, 56
 Germany, 6, 67, 227
 Greece, 99
 groundwater, 240
 See also Directive 80/68
 Hungary, 291
 Italy, 34
 Netherlands, the, 36, 102, 195
 pricing of, 282
 Switzerland, 168
 UK, 9, 39, 70, 132, 172, 198
 urban waste, 32, 92, 281
 See also Directives 91/271, 98/15
 Wetlands of International Importance, Convention on (Ramsar), 295
 White Paper on Environmental Liability, 105 *et seq.*, 141 *et seq.*, 344
Wiggers-Rust, L., 6, 35, 101, 165, 194
 Wild Birds, 31, 90, 155, 278
 See also Directive 79/409
 Wild fauna and flora, 343
 See also Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), Regulations 338/97, 1988/00
 Wilrijk incineration plant (Belgium), 43
 World Trade Organisation, 147 *et seq.*
WTO's Committee on Trade and Environment, the: Reconciling GATT 1994 with Unilateral Trade-Related Environmental Measures, 147 *et seq.*
 Young, G., 71 *et seq.*
 Zakynthos National Marine Park, 299