

Annual Index

Annual Index

Authors' names are shown in italic type; the titles of articles are shown in bold type.

AC-IMPEL, 15 *et seq.*, 109
 Access to information, 131, 223, 224, 315, 320
 Germany, 197
 Ireland, 131
 UK, 100
 Accession, 15 *et seq.*, 189
 Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT Agreement), 10 *et seq.*, 137 *et seq.*, 150
 Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS), 137 *et seq.*
 Agreement on the International Dolphin Conservation Programme, 115
 Agricultural nitrates, 120, 211 *et seq.*, 226, 288
 Agriculture, sustainable, 121, 320
 Air, 30, 48, 89, 115, 158, 184, 253, 281, 310
 ambient, quality, 115, 158, 253, 310
 Belgium, 34, 162, 259
 Czech Republic, 18
 ECJ cases on, 32, 346
 emission limit values, 48, 115, 130, 158, 180 *et seq.*, 184, 253
 Germany, 66
 Greece, 2, 290
 Ireland, 130
 Italy, 197, 226, 292
 Netherlands, the, 3, 36
 traffic noise, 128, 228, 295
 UK, 71, 263
Aitchison, K., 201 *et seq.*
Al-Shajlawi, A., 201 *et seq.*
 Ambient air quality, 115, 158, 253, 310
 Approximation of EU Environmental Legislation in the Czech Republic, The, 17 *et seq.*
 Aquatic environment, 12, 167, 180, 182, 287
 Asbestos, 311
 "Australian Salmon Case" (WTO), 142
 Austria, report from, 130
 Auto-oil programme, the, 102, 248

Bailey, P., 170 *et seq.*
 Baltic Sea, the, 188, 189, 286
 Basel Convention – Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes, 31, 50, 324 *et seq.*
 Bathing water, 120, 167, 255, 318
 Batteries and accumulators, 49, 119, 131, 160, 207 *et seq.*, 286
 Germany, 207 *et seq.*
 Beef Hormones Dispute and the Use of National Standards under WTO Law, The, 137 *et seq.*
 Bees, 82 *et seq.*
 Belgium, reports from, 34, 163, 258
 Benzene, limit values for, 158
Berger, M., 201 *et seq.*, 297 *et seq.*
Bergkamp, L., 324 *et seq.*
 Berne Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats, 48
 Best available techniques, 180 *et seq.*, 266 *et seq.*, 329
 Biodiversity, 84, 88, 299 *et seq.*, 325 *et seq.*
 Biotechnology products, liability for, 324 *et seq.*
 Bocken Commission, the, 230 *et seq.*
Bongaerts, J., 101 *et seq.*
 Book review, 251
 Border tax adjustment, 275 *et seq.*
Borgsmidt, K., 270 *et seq.*
Botchway, F. N., 76 *et seq.*
Braun, G., 130
 Cadmium in fertilisers, 117

Callow, P. M., 40, 71, 98, 135, 168, 198, 227, 263, 294, 323
 Canary Islands, 98
 Carbon Dioxide Emissions and Cars: An Environmental Agreement at EU Level, 101 *et seq.*
 Carbon dioxide emissions, 101 *et seq.*, 281
 Carbon monoxide, limit values for, 158
Carney, T., 44 *et seq.*
 Case 7/68, Commission v Italy [1969] ECR 423, 86
 Case 34/73, Varola [1973] ECR 981, 27
 Case 8/74, Dassonville [1974] ECR 837, 84, 86, 87, 272
 Case 120/78, Cassis de Dijon [1979] ECR 649, 84, 87, 273, 274
 Case 44/79, Hauer [1979] ECR 3727, 215
 Case 155/80, Oebel [1981] ECR 1993, 23
 Case 124/81, Commission v UK [1983] ECR 203, 85
 Case 177/82, Van de Haar [1984] ECR 1797, 87
 Case 72/83, Campus Oil [1984] ECR 2727, 28
 Case 77/83, CILFIT [1984] ECR 1257, 156
 Case 229/83, Leclerc [1985] ECR I, 45
 Case 311/85, Vlaamse Reisbureaux, 45
 Case 68/86, UK v Council [1988] ECR 855, 156
 Case 131/86, UK v Council [1988] ECR 905, 156
 Case 302/86, "Danish Bottles" [1988] ECR 4607, 28, 87, 273, 348
 Case 165/87, Commission v Council [1988] ECR 5545, 155
 Case 242/87, Commission v Council [1989] ECR 1425, 155
 Case 265/87, Schröder [1989] ECR 2237, 215
 Case C-339/87, Commission v Netherlands [1990] ECR I-851, 343
 Case C-18/88, GB-Inno-BM [1991] ECR I-5941, 25, 29
 Case C-62/88, Greece v Council [1990] ECR I-1527, 155
 Case C-69/88, Krantz [1990] ECR I-583, 87
 Case C-70/88, Parliament v Council [1991] ECR I-4529, 155
 Case C-207/88, Vessoso, 73
 Case C-358/88, Zanetti, 73
 Case C-169/89, Gourmetterie [1990] ECR I-2143, 88
 Case C-260/89, ERT [1991] ECR I-2925, 25
 Case C-300/89, Commission v Council [1991] ECR I-2867, 155
 Case C-330/89, titanium dioxide [1991] ECR I-2867, 157
 Case C-374/89, waste [1991] ECR I-367, 87, 88
 Cases C-1/90 and C-176/90, Aragonesa [1991] ECR I-4151, 84, 87
 Case C-2/90, Walloon Waste [1992] ECR I-4431, 86, 273, 279
 Cases C-6 and C-9/90, Francovich [1991] ECR I-5357, 47
 Case C-7/90, Vandevenne [1991] ECR I-4371, 27
 Case C-41/90, Hofner [1991] ECR I-2010, 29
 Case C-204/90, Baachmann [1993] ECR I-249, 28
 Case C-360/90, Parliament v Council, 155
 Case C-2/91, Meng, 45
 Case C-155/91, Commission v Council [1993] ECR I-939, 155, 157
 Cases C-267/91 and C-268/91, Keck and Mithouard [1993] ECR I-6097, 84, 86, 87
 Cases C-277/91, C-318/91 and C-319/91, Ligur Carni [1993] ECR I-6621, 84
 Case C-320/91, Corbeau [1993] ECR I-2533, 25
 Case C-393/92, Almelo [1994] ECR I-1510, 30
 Case C-405/92, Mondiet [1993] ECR I-6133, 155
 Case C-422/92, Commission v Germany [1995] ECR I-1097, 73
 Case C-131/93, Commission v Germany [1994] ECR I-3303, 88, 89
 Case C-187/93, Parliament v Council [1994] ECR I-2857, 155
 Case C-280/93, Germany v Council [1994] ECR I-4973, 215
 Case C-5/94, Hedley Lomas [1996] ECR I-2553, 88
 Case C-133/94, Commission v Belgium, 237
 Case C-157/94, Commission v Netherlands [1997] ECR I-5789, 30
 Case C-158/94, Commission v Italy [1997] ECR I-5815, 30
 Case C-159/94, Commission v France [1997] ECR I-1569, 25, 30
 Case C-189/94, Franzen [1997] ECR I-3689, 30
 Case C-271/94, Parliament v Council [1996] ECR I-1689, 155
 Case C-303/94, Parliament v Council [1996] ECR I-2943, 155
 Case C-304/94, Tombesi, 73 *et seq.*
 Case C-120/95, Decker [1998] ECR I-1831, 24, 28
 Case C-232/95, Commission v Greece, 120
 Case C-233/95, Commission v Greece, 120
 Case C-284/95, Safety Hi-Tech, 26
 Case C-301/95, Commission v Germany, 64
 Case C-341/95, Bettati v Safety Hi-Tech, 32
 Case C-343/95, Diego Cali [1997] ECR I-1547, 29
 Case C-347/95, Fazenda Pública [1997] ECR I-4911, 280
 Case C-368/95, Familiapress [1997] ECR I-3689, 30, 84
 Case P-321/95, Greenpeace v Commission [1998] I ECR 1651, 216
 Case C-1/96, Compassion in World Farming, 28, 88
 Case C-3/96, Commission v Netherlands, 133
 Case C-28/96, Fazenda Pública [1997] ECR I-4939, 280
 Case C-100/96, R v Ministry of Agriculture, 192
 Case C-129/96, Inter-Environment Wallonie v Région Wallonne, 73 *et seq.*
 Case C-203/96, Dusseldorp, 21 *et seq.*, 108, 273
 Case C-213/96, Outokumpu, 28, 279
 Case C-214/96, Commission v Spain, 63
 Case C-285/96, Commission v Italy, 63
 Case C-329/96, Commission v Greece, 291
 Case C-340/96, Commission v UK, 348
 Case C-350/96, Clean Cars, 7 May 1998, 28
 Case C-389/96, Aher-Waggon v Germany, 62
 Case C-392/96, Commission v Ireland, 348
 Case C-42/97, Parliament v Council [1999] ECR I-0000, 155
 Case C-67/97, Kriminalret i Frederikshavn v Ditlev Bluhme, 82 *et seq.*
 Case C-71/97, Commission v Spain, 63
 Case C-102/97, Commission v Germany, 341 *et seq.*
 Case C-127/97, Burtstein v Freistaat Bayern, 61
 Case C-150/97, Commission v Portugal, 224
 Cases C-164/97 and C-165/97, Parliament v Council, 153 *et seq.*
 Case C-166/97, Commission v France, 256
 Case C-195/97, Commission v Italy, 224
 Case C-198/97, Commission v Germany, 348
 Case C-206/97, Sweden v Council, 346
 Case C-207/97, Commission v Belgium, 256
 Case C-229/97, Commission v Portugal, 63
 Case C-293/97, Standley, 211 *et seq.*
 Case C-298/97, Commission v Spain, 119, 286
 Case C-324/97, Commission v Italy, 62
 Case C-326/97, Commission v Belgium, 62
 Case C-339/97, Commission v Luxembourg, 117, 286
 Case C-343/97, Commission v Belgium, 117
 Case C-347/97, Commission v Belgium, 160
 Case C-79/98, Commission v Belgium, 61
 Case C-256/98, Commission v France, 32
 Case C-287/98, Luxembourg v Linster, 64
 Case C-306/98, R v Minister for Agriculture, 61
 Case C-307/98, Commission v Belgium, 64
 Case C-308/98, Commission v Ireland, 61
 Case C-315/98, Commission v Italy, 62
 Case C-317/98, Chiarotti and Chillemi, 62
 Case C-318/98, Fornasar, 63
 Case C-328/98, Commission v Belgium, 61
 Case C-331/98, Commission v Ireland, 64
 Case C-334/98, Commission v Italy, 62

Annual Index

- Case C-346/98, Commission v Ireland, 62
 Case C-371/98, R v Secretary of State, 60
 Case C-373/98, Commission v France, 60
 Case C-374/98, Commission v France, 60
 Case C-388/98, Commission v Greece, 63
 Case C-394/98, Commission v Belgium, 160
 Case C-395/98, Commission v Belgium, 62
 Case C-400/98, Harpengnies, 62
 Case T-138/98, Armement Coopératif, 60
 Case C-6/99, Greenpeace v France, 192
 Case C-14/99, Commission v Belgium, 224
 Cases C-31/99 and C-32/99, Commission v Luxembourg, 192
 Case C-32/99, Commission v UK, 224
 Case C-38/99, Commission v France, 256, 346
 Case C-39/99, Commission v UK, 224
 Case C-67/99, Commission v Ireland, 256, 346
 Case C-69/99, Commission v UK, 256
 Case C-71/99, Commission v Germany, 256
 Case C-120/99, Italy v Council, 347
 Case C-121/99, Commission v Greece, 347
 Case C-123/99, Commission v Greece, 347
 Case C-127/99, Commission v Italy, 348
 Case C-131/99, Commission v Portugal, 346
 Case C-159/99, Commission v Italy, 347
 Case C-220/99, Commission v France, 347
 Case C-233/99, Hansen, 347
 Case C-236/99, Commission v Belgium, 348
 Case C-246/99, Commission v Denmark, 347
 Case C-266/99, Commission v France, 348
 Case C-287/99, Commission v Belgium, 346
 Case C-314/99, Netherlands v Commission, 347
 Case C-320/99, Commission v France, 346
 Case C-392/99, Commission v Ireland, 348
 Central and Eastern Europe, 15 *et seq*
 CFCs, 30
 Chemicals – see *Dangerous Substances*
 Classification, packaging and labelling, 31, 49, 50, 99, 117, 131, 162, 187, 221, 222, 290, 311
Codification of Flemish Environmental Law, The, 230 *et seq*
 Cohesion Fund, the, 32, 189, 255, 288, 318
 Commission, work programme of, 59
 Common transport policy, 334
 Company acquisitions, contaminated land, and, 201 *et seq*
 Competition, 21 *et seq*, 45, 269
 Conservation, 30, 48, 115, 185, 219, 253, 285, 310
 Belgium, 162, 258
 Czech Republic, 19, 261
 ECJ cases on, 32, 60, 82, 153, 256, 346,
 Germany, 66, 194
 Greece, 2, 291
 Ireland, 132
 Netherlands, the, 4, 133
 Sweden, 331
 UK, 40, 71, 98, 198, 227, 263, 295, 323
 Contaminated land, 201 *et seq*, 299 *et seq*
 Belgium, 201
 France, 203
 Germany, 203, 297
 Sweden, 329
 Switzerland, 39
 UK, 205
 Convention for the Protection of the Rhine, 189
 Convention on Biological Diversity, 84, 324 *et seq*
 Convention on Civil Liability for Damage
 Resulting from Activities Dangerous for
 the Environment, Lugano, 301
 Convention on the International Trade in
 Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and
 Flora (CITES), 112
 Convention on the Transboundary Effects of
 Industrial Accidents (Helsinki, 1992), 60
 Corporate liability for contaminated land, 201 *et seq*
 Covenants – see *Environmental Agreements*
**Creation and Enforcement of Environmental
 Agreements, The, 170 *et seq***
 Customs Union, 274
 Czech Republic–
 approximation of laws in, 17 *et seq*
 report from, 261
 Damage, remedying, 299 *et seq*
 Dangerous goods, vessels carrying, 168, 290, 295,
 336
 Dangerous preparations, 50, 311
 Dangerous substances, 31, 49, 117, 159, 187, 219,
 254, 286, 311
 Belgium, 34, 162, 258
 classification, packaging and labelling of, 31, 49,
 50, 99, 117, 131, 162, 187, 221, 222, 290, 311
 Czech Republic, 261
 ECJ cases on, 61, 160, 192, 347
 Germany, 194
 Greece, 2, 290
 Ireland, 131, 165
 Italy, 226
 marketing and use of, 50, 117, 131, 254, 286,
 290, 294, 311
 Netherlands, the, 3, 293, 322
 Sweden, 331
 UK, 41, 71, 99, 135, 199, 227, 294, 323
 Danube River, 76 *et seq*
 Decision 93/389/EEC, monitoring emissions, 30, 184
 Decision 93/626/EEC, Convention on Biological
 Diversity, 84
 Decision 97/602/EC, leghold traps, 31
 Decision 97/735/EC, animal waste, 166
 Decision 98/596/EC, leghold traps, 31
 Decision 98/613/EC, GMOs, 31
 Decision 98/676/EC, plant protection products, 50
 Decision 98/685/EC, transboundary effects of
 industrial accidents, 60
 Decision 98/686/EC, transboundary air pollution, 48
 Decision 98/746/EC on the Berne Convention, 48
 Decision 99/10/EC, eco-labelling, 121
 Decision 99/42/EC, packaging and packaging
 waste, 119
 Decision 99/43/EC, plant protection products, 117
 Decision 99/140/ECSC, state aid, 192
 Decision 99/164/EC, plant protection products, 159
 Decision 99/177/EC, packaging and packaging
 waste, 160
 Decision 99/178/EC, eco-labelling, 160
 Decision 99/179/EC, eco-labelling, 160
 Decision 99/237/EC, plant protection products, 188
 Decision 99/257/EC, the River Oder, 189
 Decision 99/296/EC, monitoring emissions, 281
 Decision 99/312/EC, marine biotoxins, 254
 Decision 99/314/EC, major accident hazards, 254
 Decision 99/337/EC, dolphin conservation, 253
 Decision 99/427/EC, eco-labelling, 288
 Decision 99/462/EC, plant protection products,
 286
 Decision 99/476/EC, eco-labelling, 318
 Decision 99/554/EC, eco-labelling, 318
 Decision 99/568/EC, eco-labelling, 318
Deketelaere, K, 34, 163, 258
*Denys, C, 21 *et seq*, 82 *et seq**
 Diesel engine emissions, 48, 91 *et seq*, 253
 Diesel fuel, 91 *et seq*
 Direct applicability of a Treaty article, 44 *et seq*
 Directive 67/548/EEC, classification, packaging
 and labelling, 31, 49, 50, 99, 117, 162, 221,
 222, 290, 311
 Directive 70/156/EEC, type approval, 102, 184
 Directive 70/220/EEC, emissions, 290
 Directive 74/150/EEC, tractor emissions, 253
 Directive 75/439/EEC, waste oils, 120, 167, 341 *et
 seq*
 Directive 75/440/EEC, drinking water, 212 *et seq*,
 287
 Directive 75/442/EEC, waste, 21 *et seq*, 72 *et seq*,
 108, 120, 166, 312 *et seq*, 317, 318
 Directive 76/116/EEC, fertilisers, 50, 117
 Directive 76/160/EEC, bathing water, 120, 167,
 255, 318
 Directive 76/464/EEC, aquatic environment, 12,
 167, 180, 182, 287
 Directive 76/769/EEC, marketing and use, 50, 117,
 131, 254, 286, 290, 294, 311
 Directive 78/659/EEC, fish waters, 319
 Directive 79/409/EEC, wild birds, 49, 85, 88, 117,
 132, 133, 194, 254, 288, 311
 Directive 79/923/EEC, shellfish waters, 318, 319
 Directive 80/51/EEC, air traffic noise, 128, 228
 Directive 80/68/EEC, groundwater, 167
 Directive 80/778/EEC, drinking water, 264, 318
 Directive 80/779/EEC, limit values, 130
 Directive 83/206/EEC, air traffic noise, 128, 228
 Directive 84/156/EEC, mercury discharges, 287
 Directive 84/360/EEC, industrial plants, 115, 180,
 182
 Directive 84/631/EEC, hazardous waste
 shipments, 104, 108
 Directive 85/337/EEC, EIA, 125, 126, 131, 168, 169,
 234 *et seq*, 255, 263, 265, 294, 296, 315, 319
 Directive 86/278/EEC, sewage sludge, 166
 Directive 87/101/EEC, waste oils, 120, 341 *et seq*
 Directive 87/217/EEC, asbestos, 311
 Directive 88/77/EEC, diesel engine emissions, 48
 Directive 88/379/EEC, dangerous preparations, 50
 Directive 88/609/EEC, combustion plants, 253
 Directive 89/369/EEC, municipal waste, 119
 Directive 89/429/EEC, municipal waste, 119
 Directive 89/629/EEC, air traffic noise, 128, 228
 Directive 90/219/EEC, GMOs, 117
 Directive 90/220/EEC, GMOs, 50, 117, 165, 254, 286
 Directive 90/313/EEC, access to information, 131,
 223, 224, 315, 320
 Directive 90/396/EEC, gaseous fuels, 253
 Directive 91/156/EEC waste, 21 *et seq*, 31, 166
 Directive 91/157/EEC, batteries and accumulators,
 119, 131, 160, 208, 286
 Directive 91/174/EEC, zootechnical requirements,
 82 *et seq*
 Directive 91/271/EEC, urban waste water, 121,
 218, 226, 255, 288, 318
 Directive 91/414/EEC, plant protection products,
 50, 117, 159, 188, 227, 254, 312
 Directive 91/676/EEC, agricultural nitrates, 120,
 211 *et seq*, 226, 288
 Directive 91/689/EEC, hazardous waste, 31, 119,
 120, 166, 312 *et seq*, 317
 Directive 91/692/EEC, reports on implementation,
 223, 317, 319, 320
 Directive 92/12/EEC, excise duty, 281
 Directive 92/14/EEC, air traffic noise, 128, 228,
 295
 Directive 92/43/EEC, habitats, 84, 88, 132, 133,
 194, 254, 288, 291, 310
 Directive 92/65/EEC, animal health, 84
 Directive 92/705/EEC? energy labelling, 159, 160,
 263
 Directive 92/880/EC, eco-labelling, 121
 Directive 93/12/EEC, liquid fuels, 91, 283
 Directive 93/67/EEC, risk assessment, 222
 Directive 93/75/EC, vessels carrying dangerous
 goods, 168, 290, 295
 Directive 93/86/EEC, batteries and accumulators,
 208
 Directive 93/116/EEC, fuel consumption, 102, 184,
 185
 Directive 94/27/EEC, marketing and use, 311
 Directive 94/51/EC, GMOs, 117
 Directive 94/62/EC, packaging and packaging
 waste, 31, 119, 120, 160, 167, 228, 255, 267
 et seq, 317
 Directive 94/67/EEC, incineration of hazardous
 waste, 119, 128, 166, 195, 291, 312
 Directive 95/12/EC, energy labelling, 160
 Directive 96/35/EC, safety advisors, 99
 Directive 96/49/EC, transport of dangerous goods,
 31, 286, 336
 Directive 96/54/EC, classification, packaging and
 labelling, 117, 131, 162, 311

Annual Index

- Directive 96/56/EC, classification, packaging and labelling, 117, 131, 290, 311
- Directive 96/59/EC, PCBs and PCTs, 117, 138, 312
- Directive 96/61/EC, IPPC, 42, 180 *et seq*, 220 *et seq*, 247, 312 *et seq*, 320
- Directive 96/62/EC, ambient air quality, 115, 158, 253, 310
- Directive 96/82/EC, major accident hazards, 69, 199, 200, 254, 293
- Directive 96/86/EC, transport of dangerous goods, 135
- Directive 96/87/EC, transport of dangerous goods, 135
- Directive 97/11/EC, EIA, 168, 169, 234 *et seq*, 265, 294, 296, 315
- Directive 97/35/EC, GMOs, 117
- Directive 97/56/EC, marketing and use, 290
- Directive 97/62/EEC, habitats, 132
- Directive 97/64/EC, marketing and use, 294
- Directive 97/68/EC, non-road mobile machinery, 115, 310
- Directive 97/69/EC, classification, packaging and labelling, 311
- Directive 97/73/EC, plant protection products, 228, 290
- Directive 98/11/EC, energy labelling, 263
- Directive 98/15/EC, urban waste water, 318
- Directive 98/25/EC, port state control, 290
- Directive 98/42/EC, port state control, 290
- Directive 98/55/EC, vessels carrying dangerous goods, 295, 336
- Directive 98/69/EC, motor vehicle emissions, 89 *et seq*
- Directive 98/70/EC, petrol and diesel, 91 *et seq*
- Directive 98/73/EC, dangerous substances, 49
- Directive 98/77/EC, motor vehicle emissions, 290
- Directive 98/83/EC, drinking water, 55
- Directive 98/91/EC, transport of dangerous goods, 117
- Directive 98/97/EC fertilisers, 117
- Directive 98/98/EC, dangerous substances, 49
- Directive 98/101/EC, batteries and accumulators, 49
- Directive 99/1/EC, plant protection products, 228
- Directive 99/9/EC, energy labelling, 159
- Directive 99/13/EC, VOCs, 219
- Directive 99/20/EC, air traffic noise, 295
- Directive 99/22/EC, wild animals in zoos, 219
- Directive 99/28/EC, air traffic noise, 295
- Directive 99/31/EC, landfill, 312
- Directive 99/32/EC, sulphur content of fuels, 283
- Directive 99/33/EC, classification, packaging and labelling, 311
- Directive 99/43/EC, marketing and use, 286
- Directive 99/45/EC, classification, packaging and labelling, 311
- Directive 99/47/EC, transport of dangerous goods, 286
- Directive 99/51/EC, marketing and use, 254
- Directive 99/62/EC, charging heavy goods vehicles, 320
- Directive 99/73/EC, plant protection products, 312
- Directive 99/77/EC, marketing and use, 311
- Dolphins, 115, 253
- Douma, W Th*, 137 *et seq*
- Doyle, A*, 44 *et seq*
- Drissen, B*, 5 *et seq*
- Drinking water, 55, 212 *et seq*, 264, 287, 318
- ECA-INECE, 15 *et seq*
- Eco-labelling, 5 *et seq*, 32, 121, 144 *et seq*, 160, 190, 229, 288, 291, 318
- Eco-Labels: Benefits Uncertain, Impacts Unclear?** 144 *et seq*
- Eco-management and audit scheme, the (EMAS), 32, 121, 291, 318
- Ecotaxes in the Framework of Community Law, 270 *et seq*
- Electrical and electronic equipment, waste, 40, 268
- Emission limit values, 48, 115, 130, 158, 180 *et seq*, 184, 253
- Emissions, monitoring, 30, 31, 184, 185, 281
- Empereur, E*, 201 *et seq*
- Employment, the environment and, 190
- End of life vehicles, 255, 268
- Energy, 31, 50, 117, 159, 254, 186, 312
- Belgium, 162
- ECJ cases on, 62, 160
- labelling, 159, 160, 263
- Netherlands, the, 3, 37, 69, 132, 293
- UK, 41, 99, 200, 263, 294
- Enforcement—
- Central and Eastern Europe and Central Asia, in, 15 *et seq*
- environmental agreements, and, 176 *et seq*
- Sweden, 331
- Waste Shipments Regulation, of, 104 *et seq*
- Environmental—
- agreements, 101 *et seq*, 132, 170 *et seq*
- authorisations, 125
- Code, Swedish, the, 134
- costs, the Netherlands, in, 69
- Courts (Sweden), 134
- covenants, the Netherlands, in, 132, 175
- damage, liability for, 299 *et seq*, 324 *et seq*
- impact assessment, 125, 126, 131, 168, 169, 224, 234 *et seq*, 255, 263, 264, 265, 294, 296, 315, 319, 330, 348
- ECJ cases concerning, 6, 224, 348
- Ireland, 131
- Italy, 263
- Sweden, 330
- UK, 100, 168, 264, 296
- inspections, 126 *et seq*
- liability, 299 *et seq*, 324 *et seq*
- management, Netherlands, the, 37, 294
- measures, Treaty basis for, 46, 180, 300
- quality standards, 181, 330
- Environmental Impact Assessment in Spain: A Critical Review**, 234 *et seq*
- Environmental Risks on Acquiring a Company in Possession of Contaminated Land**, 201 *et seq*
- European—
- Automobile Manufacturers Association (ACEA), 101 *et seq*, 184
- Environment Agency, the, 59
- Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control Bureau, 182
- Network for the Implementation and Enforcement of Environmental Law (IMPEL), 15 *et seq*, 109
- Export restrictions, 21 *et seq*
- Farmer, A M*, 15 *et seq*
- Fertilisers, 50, 117
- Fifth Environmental Action Programme, 170 *et seq*
- Fiscal measures 270 *et seq*, 339
- Fish waters, 319
- Fisheries, 31, 48, 116, 185, 254, 285, 310
- Flanders, codification of environmental law in, 230 *et seq*
- Forests, 49, 153 *et seq*, 185, 281, 310
- Free movement of goods, 82 *et seq*, 108, 272 *et seq*
- Fuels, 48, 91 *et seq*, 102, 184, 185, 253, 283
- Gabcikovo-Nagymaros Case, The: A Step Forward for Environmental Considerations in the Joint Development of Transboundary Resources?** 76 *et seq*
- Garcia Rodriguez, E*, 234 *et seq*
- GATT, 111 *et seq*, 149 *et seq*, 275 *et seq*
- See also *World Trade Organisation*
- Genetically modified organisms, 3, 50, 117, 165, 254, 286
- Czech Republic, 20
- Ireland, 165
- Sweden, 331
- German Batteries Ordinance, The New**, 207 *et seq*
- Germany, reports from, 66, 194
- Gibraltar, 128
- Goods, free movement of, 82 *et seq*, 108, 272 *et seq*
- Greece, reports from, 2, 290
- Groundwater, 167
- Habitats, 32, 48, 84, 88, 132, 133, 194, 254, 288, 291, 310
- ECJ cases on, 32
- Hazardous waste, 31, 50, 104, 108, 119, 120, 128, 166, 195, 291, 312 *et seq*, 317, 324 *et seq*
- Basel Convention on, 31, 50, 324 *et seq*
- Herrup, A*, 144 *et seq*
- Hráská, A*, 261
- Hrásky, M*, 261
- Hronec, A*, 17 *et seq*
- Hurst, J*, 134
- Implementation reports, 223, 317, 319, 320
- Incineration, 31, 51, 119, 128, 166, 195, 255, 291, 312
- Information, access to, 100, 131, 197, 223, 224, 315, 320
- Integrated pollution prevention and control, 42, 132, 180 *et seq*, 226 *et seq*, 247, 312 *et seq*, 320
- Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control: The Implementation of Directive 96/61/EC**, 180 *et seq*
- Integrated Product Policy: The New Approach to Environmental Regulation**, 266 *et seq*
- Integration of environmental policy, 59, 190, 246, 266, 271
- Internal market, the, 256, 271, 332 *et seq*
- International Network for Environmental Compliance and Enforcement (INECE), 15 *et seq*
- Ireland, reports from, 130, 165
- Italy, reports from, 197, 226, 263, 291
- Kern, B*, 201 *et seq*
- Knighton, G*, 266 *et seq*
- Koufakis, J*, 2, 290
- Kyoto Protocol, 59, 253, 335 *et seq*
- Labelling, dangerous substances, of, 31
- See also *classification, packaging and labelling*
- Landfill, 312, 255
- Lavrysen, L*, 230 *et seq*
- Legal Framework for Remedying Contaminated Sites in Germany: The Soil Protection and Residual Pollution Ordinance**, New, 297 *et seq*
- Leghold traps, 31
- Liability for environmental damage, 324 *et seq*
- LIFE, 59, 128, 320
- Liniger, H U*, 39
- Locus standi*, 306
- Long, A*, 160 *et seq*
- Major accident hazards, 69, 199, 200, 254, 293
- Marine waters, 118, 188, 254, 286
- Belgium, 162, 258
- ECJ cases on, 62
- Greece, 2, 290
- Ireland, 166
- Italy, 197, 226
- UK, 41, 264, 295
- Marketing and use of dangerous substances, 50, 117, 131, 254, 286, 290, 294, 311
- MARPOL Convention, the, 290, 295
- Martens, C-P*, 207 *et seq*
- Martens, R*, 201 *et seq*
- Mercury discharges, 287
- Molin, K*, 243 *et seq*
- Molnar, H R*, 98
- More stringent measures by Member States, 21 *et seq*, 142, 245
- Morasani, R*, 39
- Motor vehicle emissions, 89 *et seq*, 101 *et seq*, 184, 253, 290, 336

Annual Index

- Nature conservation – see *Conservation*
- Netherlands, the, reports from, 3, 36, 69, 132, 293, 322
- Network to Aid Enforcement of Environmental Laws in Central and Eastern Europe and Central Asia, A New, 15 *et seq***
- New Opportunities or Trade Barrier in Disguise? The EC Eco-labelling Scheme, 5 *et seq***
- Noise, 50
- air traffic, 128, 228, 295
 - Belgium, 34, 258
 - Czech Republic, 20
 - ECJ cases concerning, 62, 224
 - Germany, 67
 - Italy, 198
 - Netherlands, the, 4, 37
 - UK, 41, 228, 295, 323
- Non-discrimination principle, 138, 272, 334
- Northern Ireland, measures applying in, 43, 71, 100, 170, 265, 297
- Nuclear safety–
- Czech Republic, 20
 - Greece, 2, 291
 - Ireland, 166
 - Portugal, 39
- Oder, the River, 189
- Oil, waste, 120, 167, 341 *et seq*
- Ozone-depleting substances, 30, 32, 48, 66, 115, 185, 253, 310
- Packaging and packaging waste, 31, 119, 120, 160, 167, 228, 255, 267 *et seq*, 317
- Packaging, dangerous substances, of, 3
- See also *Classification, packaging and labelling*
- Plant protection products, 50, 117, 159, 188, 227, 254, 286, 290, 312
- Pocklington, D, 72 et seq*
- Poli, S, 299 et seq*
- Portugal, report from, 39
- Precaution and Prevention: Giving Effect to Article 130r Without Direct Effect, 44 *et seq***
- Precautionary principle, 44 *et seq*, 141, 180, 328 *et seq*
- Producer responsibility, 265 *et seq*
- Production processes and methods (PPMs), 12 *et seq*, 114, 145
- Proportionality, 88, 138, 273
- Proposals for International Environmental Liability in Respect of Waste and Biotechnology Products, 324 *et seq***
- Protocol to the Convention on long-range transboundary air pollution (Oslo, 1994), 48, 80, 131, 246 *et seq*
- Proximity principle, 21 *et seq*
- Radiation–
- Austria, 130
 - Germany, 67
- Radioactive waste, 119, 120, 255
- Rectification at source principle, the, 44 *et seq*
- Regulation 3528/86, forests, 153 *et seq*, 281
- Regulation 3529/86, forests, 153 *et seq*
- Regulation 2658/87, common customs tariff, 156
- Regulation 1210/90, EEA, 59, 319
- Regulation 3254/91, leghold traps, 31
- Regulation 880/92, Eco-labelling, 5 *et seq*, 160
- Regulation 1973/92, LIFE, 59
- Regulation 2078/92, agri-environment, 199, 227, 295
- Regulation 2157/92, forests, 153 *et seq*
- Regulation 2158/92, forests, 153 *et seq*, 310
- Regulation 2455/92, dangerous chemicals, 311
- Regulation 259/93, waste shipments, 31, 50, 72, 104 *et seq*, 167, 195, 255, 286, 315 *et seq*, 321 *et seq*, 319
- Regulation 793/93, existing substances, 50, 222
- Regulation 1836/93, EMAS, 121, 166, 291
- Regulation 1091/94, forests, 281
- Regulation 1164/94, the cohesion fund, 288, 318
- Regulation 3093/94, ozone-depleters, 310
- Regulation 1404/96, LIFE, 59
- Regulation 35/97, leghold traps, 31
- Regulation 307/97, forests, 153 *et seq*
- Regulation 308/97, forests, 153 *et seq*
- Regulation 338/97, wild fauna and flora, 117, 185, 291, 311
- Regulation 2196/98, transport, 32
- Regulation 2214/98, wild fauna and flora, 31
- Regulation 2247/98, chemicals, 31
- Regulation 2408/98, waste shipments, 31
- Regulation 2473/98, wild fauna and flora, 49, 117
- Regulation 250/99, wild fauna and flora, 117
- Regulation 933/99, the EEA, 319
- Regulation 1264/99, the cohesion fund, 288
- Regulation 1265/99, the cohesion fund, 288
- Regulation 1420/99, waste shipments, 286
- Regulation 1545/99, forests, 281
- Regulation 1727/99, forests, 310
- Regulation 1968/99, wild fauna and flora, 311
- Regulation 1972/99, plant protection products, 312
- Renewable energy, 254, 312
- Rhine, the, 189
- Road pricing, 339
- Rose, I, 266 et seq*
- Rosembuj, F, 201 et seq*
- Rubenson, S, 328 et seq*
- Salzwedel, J, 66, 194*
- Scannell, Y, 130, 165*
- Scherer-Leydecker, C, 66, 194*
- Schmelz, C, 130*
- Schutysse, F, 34, 163, 258*
- Scotland, measures applying in, 43, 71, 170, 265, 297, 324
- Sea turtles, US measures to protect, 111 *et seq*, 137
- Self-sufficiency principle, 21 *et seq*, 108
- Sewage sludge, 166
- Shaping the EC Regime on Liability for Environmental Damage: Progress or Disillusionment? 299 *et seq***
- Shellfish waters, 318, 319
- Shipments of waste – see Waste shipments
- Shipments of Waste: Challenges to Transnational Cooperation, 104 *et seq***
- “Shrimp/Turtle Case”, the, 111 *et seq*, 137
- Sikabonyi, M E, 197, 226, 263, 291*
- Single market, the, 256, 271, 332 *et seq*
- Soil–
- Belgium, 34
 - Germany, 297 *et seq*
 - Netherlands, the, 4, 37, 70, 133, 322
- See also *Contaminated land*
- SOLAS Convention, 295
- Somsen, H, 153 et seq, 211 et seq, 251 et seq, 341 et seq*
- Spain, report from, 98
- State aid, 274
- Sulphur emissions, 48, 91, 283
- Superfund, 307
- Sustainable development principle, Sweden, in, 244 *et seq*
- Sweden's Role in EU Environmental Policy, 243 *et seq***
- Sweden, report from, 134
- Swedish Environmental Code, the, 328 *et seq***
- Switzerland, report from, 39
- Tapp Barroso, 39*
- Taxation, 270 *et seq*
- “Thai Cigarette” Case (GATT), 138
- Tractors, 253
- Transboundary effects, 31, 48, 50, 60, 76 *et seq*, 80, 131, 246 *et seq*, 302, 324 *et seq*
- Transport and the Environment: The Ugly Face of the Internal Market, 332 *et seq***
- Transport, 32, 253, 332 *et seq*
- dangerous goods, of, 31, 117, 188, 286
 - Netherlands, the, 36
- “Tuna-Dolphin” Case (WTO), 114, 138
- UK Perspectives on the Definition of “Waste” in EU Legislation, 72 *et seq***
- UN Biosafety Protocol, the, 325 *et seq*
- UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, 112
- United Kingdom, reports from, 40, 71, 98, 135, 168, 198, 227, 263, 294, 323
- Urban waste water, 120, 121, 218, 226, 255, 288, 318
- “US Gasoline” Case (WTO), 111 *et seq*, 137 *et seq*
- Van Calster, G, 111 et seq*
- Veldkamp, A M E, 104 et seq*
- Vienne, D, 201 et seq*
- Volatile organic compounds (VOCs), 219
- Voluntary agreements – see *Environmental agreements*
- Wales, measures applying in, 265, 324
- Waste, 31, 50, 119, 160, 188, 255, 286, 299, 312
- Belgium, 34, 164, 258
 - Canary Islands, 98
 - Czech Republic, 19, 262
 - ECJ cases concerning, 30, 62, 224, 347, 341
 - electrical, 40, 268
 - framework directive 21 *et seq*, 31, 72 *et seq*, 108, 120, 166, 312 *et seq*, 317, 318
 - Germany, 67, 107, 194
 - Greece, 291
 - hazardous, 31, 50, 104, 108, 119, 120, 128, 166, 195, 291, 312 *et seq*, 317, 324 *et seq*
 - incineration of, 31, 51, 119, 128, 166, 195, 255, 291, 312
 - Ireland, 166
 - Italy, 262, 292
 - landfill of, 312, 255
 - liability for, 324 *et seq*
 - management plans, 31, 120
 - management statistics, 188
 - meaning of, 72 *et seq*
 - Netherlands, the, 4, 21 *et seq*, 38, 70, 133, 322
 - oil, 120, 167, 341 *et seq*
 - packaging, 31, 119, 120, 160, 167, 228, 255, 267 *et seq*, 317
 - Portugal, 39
 - radioactive, 119, 120, 255
 - shipments, 21 *et seq*, 31, 104 *et seq*, 186, 286, 324 *et seq*
 - Sweden, 331
 - Switzerland, 39
 - UK, 42, 136, 200, 228, 264, 295, 324
 - urban, water, 120, 121, 218, 226, 255, 288, 318
- Water, 55, 120, 189, 255, 287, 318
- bathing, 120, 167, 255, 318
 - Belgium, 34, 164, 258
 - Czech Republic, 261
 - drinking, 55, 212 *et seq*, 264, 287, 318
 - ECJ cases concerning, 63, 211, 224, 256, 348
 - fish, 319
 - Germany, 68, 196
 - groundwater, 167
 - Ireland, 166
 - Italy, 226, 262
 - Netherlands, the, 38, 133, 293, 323
 - shellfish, 318, 319
 - UK, 42, 71, 100, 200, 229, 264, 296
 - urban waste, 120, 121, 218, 226, 255, 288, 318
- Wiers, J, 332 et seq*
- Wiggers-Rust, L F, 3, 36, 69, 132, 293, 322*
- Wild–
- animals, 49, 219
 - birds, 49, 85, 88, 116, 117, 132, 133, 194, 254, 288, 311
 - fauna and flora, 31, 49, 117, 185, 291, 311
- World Trade Organisation (WTO), 10 *et seq*, 137 *et seq*, 275 *et seq*
- WTO Appellate Body, The, in Shrimp/Turtle: Picking up the Pieces, 111 *et seq***
- Zoos, 219