ASEAN, 706, 707, 712, 719

B

Banco Nacional de Desenvolvimento Econômico e Social (BNDES), 779

C

Central Única dos Trabalhadores (CUT), 779
Chile–EU relationship, 776–778
Clean Clothes Campaign (CCC), 781
Commission of Inquiry (COI), 674
Committee of Experts on the Application of
Conventions and Recommendations
(CEACR), 674, 677

Committee on Freedom of Association (CFA), 674

Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Agreement (CECA), 780

Conference Committee on the Application of Standards (CAS), 674

core labour standards (CLS), 789–794, 797, 798, 802

corporate social responsibility (CSR) and trade and EU cooperation development strategy, 755–761 corporations as stakeholders, 759–761 Cotonou Agreement, 755–757 Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), 757

trade and social issues in the EPA-CARIFORUM, 758–759

EU institutional approach, 750

human rights core of the EU strategy, 752–755

voluntary/regulatory dichotomy at EU level, 751–752

European Alliance for, 745

European domestic mosaic of, 745

domestic CSR and the EU 'acquis communautaire', 749–750

raising awareness, 746–747 reporting schemes, 749

tools and mechanisms, 748–749

Cotonou Agreement equality principle, 756–757

linkage between trade, development and human rights objectives, 757 non-state stakeholders, 759 participation principle, 756 political conditionality for human rights promotion, 756 suspension of development cooperation aid,

two-way reinforcement action, 759–760

n

Declaration of Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, 685, 704, 747, 769 Directorate General for Trade (DG Trade), 703–704, 708–710, 716–718 distributive justice, 638 Doha Declaration of 2001, 683, 794

F

entrepreneurial opportunities, EU trade union policies
Commission's entrepreneurial role for social clause, 636–637
Commission's role in globalization, 635–636 legitimacy, 635
'essential clause,' 781
EU–Croatia agreement, 697
EU Decent Work Conference, 709
EU free trade agreements (FTAs) gender impacts, 726–728
new generation, with Asia and Latin
America, 703, 705, 707, 709, 710, 716,

America, 703, 705, 707, 709, 710, 71717, 722 ambitious continuation, EU's social agenda for planned FTAs,

708–718 Commission as policy entrepreneur, 715–716

commitment to sustainable development, 704

European investment opportunities and market access, 706 implementation of CLS, 704 (un)limited ambition, 718–722 measuring social impact of the trade agreements, 704

negotiations with Central America and Andean countries, 706	Eurobarometer (EB) public opinion data 790
Sustainability Impact Assessments	fairness-oriented protection, 791
(SIAs), 704	'freedom from want,' 788–789
Euro-Mediterranean Association Agreement	'freedom to live in dignity,' 788–789
(EMAA), 698–699	free trade agreements (FTAs), 790
European Economic Area (EEA), 799	Human Rights Watch (HRW), 788
European Partnership Agreements (EPAs), 727	'normative concerns' vs.
European Services Network (ESN), 647	'economic and protectionist
European Trade Union Congress (ETUC),	motives,' 787
646–647, 651, 718	impact of EU's principles and action
European Union trade policies, social	CSR objectives promotion, 797
dimensions	'EU GSP conditionality,' 796–797
ambiguous outcomes, 640–641	EU's new free trade agreements, 797
entrepreneurial opportunities for an	ILO/WTO working group, 796
expanded international presence, 635–	protectionism and legal competence, 798
637	SIAs and trade liberalization, 797
EU's attention in external trade policies,	observations, social dimension,
632–633	801–803
core labour standards in WTO's	principles
agreements, 632	fairness-oriented protection, 790–791
Doha Development Agenda (DDA), 633	GSP-plus beneficiaries, 791
norm entrepreneurship and normative	1998 ILO Declaration, 792
ambitions, 637–640	International Trade Union Confederation
and social objectives	(ITUC), 790–791
domain offence, 630	Lisbon Treaty, 793
external trade policy, 630	US vs. EU approaches to labour
research objectives, 631	standards, 791–792
TRADE Act, 629	trade and social linkages
trade liberalization and countervailing	ACP cooperation, 799
pressures, 633–635	ENP and EEA, 799–800
EU trade policies, normative power	'European social model' promotion,
perspective	799–800
critical social theory, 786	ILO conventions, 800
EU actions	legitimacy of trade and social linkage,
Burgoon's public opinion analysis, 793	799
'decent work' agenda and voluntarism,	multilateralism and EU-WHO
794	relationship, 800–801
gender equality, 794–795	'soft-regulatory tools,' 799
GSP-plus preferences, 795	Export Processing Zones (EPZs), 768
	Export Frocessing Zones (EFZs), 708
'incentive-based approach,' 793–795	F
'positive conditionality,' 793	_
promotion of CLS, 794	fair trade linkage to labour standards, 643
human and labour rights promotion	fair trade protection and general trade
Amnesty International (AI), 788	protection
civil-political vs. economic-sociocultural	globalization and, 654
rights, 787–788	ideological basis of support, 658
CLS, 789	labour costs and social policy protection
corporate social responsibility (CSR),	653–654
789 Cotonou agreement, 789	self-reported poverty risk, 658–659
LOTOPOU agreement /XV	SUBBOTT FOR by /_by 6 by 5 _by /

unemployment insurance and ALMP	additional market access, 672-673
spending, 659	code phrases, systematic analysis, 674
tentative fair trade policy, 646–652	GSP conditionality, 673
Joint ILO/Standing Working Forum, 650	pyramid of ILO condemnation, 674–675
oppositions to, 647–649	judging EU GSP decisions against ILO
Sainjion Report, 1994, 649	assessments
supports to, 647	incentives, 676–678
trade protectionism and, 644-645	sanctions, 675–676
France	labour standard conditionality, 664
decent work agenda, 714	social dimensions of globalization,
fair trade linkage support, 647	promotion, 665–667
gender equity, 725	'carrot and stick' conditionality, 666
	core labour standards (CLS), 665
G	EU and ILO relations, 666
General Affairs and External Relations Council	Most-Favoured Nation (MFN) principle,
(GAERC), 710–711	665
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	
(GATT), 647, 767	H
Generalized System of Preference (GSP)	Human Rights Impact Assessment
reform, 633	(HRIA), 747
Germany	T
fair trade linkage support, 647	I
negotiations on FTAs, 712	India Committee of the Netherlands
Global Europe Strategy of 2006, 636, 709, 742, 780	(ICN), 781 Informal Group of Developing Countries
Global Europe, trading-off gender equality	(IGDC), 773
economic integration, 723	interest aggregation on trade
EU FTAs, gender impacts, 726–728	within EU Member States
gender equality <i>versus</i> Global Europe,	Belgium, 697–698
738–741	bilateral FTAs negotiation, 695–696
gender mainstreaming, policy instruments	Portugal, 699–701
empowering civil society in trade	UK, 698–699
policymaking, 737–738	in US Congress
engendering trade impact assessments,	labour law activism, 695
730–733	trade negotiating authority, shaping of,
gender balance in trade policymaking,	691–695
735–736	International Criminal Tribunal for former
gender desk in DG Trade, 729–730	Yugoslavia (ICTY), 698
gender equality through decent work,	International Labour Organization (ILO), 684
734–735	and EU relations, 666
labour standards for gender equality,	pyramid of condemnation, 674–675
733–734	role in GSP Regulations
linkage between trade and gender, 724–726	Burma's forced labour practices, 668
GSP+ beneficiaries	EU's decision-making procedure, 669
ILO's role in GSP Regulations	GSP's drug system, 670
Burma's forced labour practices, 668	ratification of conventions, 672
EU's decision-making procedure, 669	social incentive system, 669–670
GSP's drug system, 670	ī
ratification of conventions, 672	J
social incentive system, 669–670 implementation beyond ratification, 672–675	Joint ILO/WTO Standing Working Forum,
imprementation beyond fathleation, 0/2-0/3	651, 791

L	North American Free Trade Agreement
labour clauses and trade agreements, 683-685	(NAFTA), 768
bilateral trade agreements, 684	Norway, 647
unilateral preferential trade, 684	
'longitudinal interpretation,' 786	0
	Organization for Economic Cooperation and
M	Development (OECD), 713, 724, 747
Member of the European Parliament (MEP),	
779	P
Mercado Común del Sur (MERCOSUR), 778–779	'Promoting Decent Work for All,' 709
Most Favoured Nation (MFN) principle, 665, 791	S SAARC, 772
Multi-Stakeholder Forum, 754, 760	Sainjion Report, EU fair trade linkage REX Committee and, 649
N	unilateral and multilateral' trade
new generation of EU FTAs with Asia and	policies, 649
Latin America, 703	Singapore Ministerial Declaration, 683, 768,
ambitious continuation, EU's social agenda	770, 773, 794
for planned FTAs	social cooperation, 697–698
The Commission, 708–710	Social Dimension of Globalization (SDG),
The Council, 710–713	663, 665–667, 685, 709, 755, 801–803
The Member States, 713–714	South African Confederation of Textile
for the sake of policy coherence,	Workers Unions (SACTWU), 776
716–718	South African Trade Unions (COSATU), 776
Commission as policy entrepreneur,	'suprapersonal cognitive order,' 765
715–716	Sustainability Impact Assessments (SIAs),
commitment to sustainable development,	641, 687, 704, 796
704, 710	
European investment opportunities and	T
market access, 706	Trade, Development and Cooperation
implementation of CLS, 704	Agreement (TDCA), 633, 774–776
(un)limited ambition, 718–722	Trade-labour linkage policy, EU
measuring social impact of the trade	developing countries' perceptions
agreements, 704	Brazil, 778–779
negotiations with Central America and Andean countries, 706	Chile, 776–778 India, 780–782
Sustainability Impact Assessments (SIAs),	South Africa, 774–776
704	linkages at WTO, research
'normative spillover,' 766, 792	findings, 783
norm entrepreneurship and normative	normative framework and
ambitions	protectionism
distributive justice, 638	developing countries' views, 769–773
ethics of responsibility, 637	economic focus of American proposals,
EU's promotion of human rights, 638	767–769
human rights and social impact of trade,	study of perceptions, 765–766
638–639	WTO, 764
protectionism and, 639	trade liberalization and countervailing
self-proclamation, 637	pressures, 633–635
North American Agreement on Labour	trade negotiating authority delegation,
Cooperation (NAALC), 768	691–695

Trade Reform, Accountability, Development and Employment (TRADE) Act, 629 'tripartite analysis,' 786, 793, 796

U

UN Global Compact, 747 Union of Industrial and Employers' Confederations of Europe (UNICE), 647

United States Trade Representative (USTR), 767

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 787–788

Uruguay Round Trade Negotiations Committee, 771

US's and EU's approach of labour standards, differences bilateral trade agreements,

political parties and labour standards, 689–691

enforcement mechanisms, 686 labour rights provisions, scope, 685 lack of globalization fear, 687–689

\mathbf{W}

Women in Development Europe (WIDE), 731, 732

WTO

labour standards for gender equality, 733
Ministerial Conferences, Uruguay Round
Trade Negotiations Committee, 771
official position, 773
social dimensions of external trade policies,
632
trade-labour linkage policy and, 764