1996 INDEX

A t- Cit- i-fti	F D11 147 140
Access to Community information,	European Parliament, 147–148
563–569	exceptions to orthodox approach, 142
Kingdom of the Netherlands v. Council of the European Union, 563–569	
decision of Court of Justice, 565–566	participation cases, 136 problems encountered by European
legal arguments, 564–565	Court, 133–152
minimalist approach of court, 566–567	
opinion of Advocate General, 567–568	retroactivity, 133–135 traditional instances, 133
Access to justice, 271–292	legal position post-Codorniu regarding
Anglo-German comparison, 271–292 case load, 273–278	individual concern, 152–155
	legal position prior to <i>Codorniu</i> case, 129–132
cost of going to law, 280–285 cost of litigation in Germany, 282	
courts, 273–280	locus standi, and, 127–156
criminal proceedings, 287–288	Article 177, 375–391
fee scales, 281–284	limits to right to refer, and, 375–391
Green Form Scheme, 286	preliminary ruling, 375–391 procedure, 376–377
judiciary, 278–279	
legal advice, 285	reference by national court, 377–378
legal aid, 285	referrals manifestly inadmissible for
	lack of necessary information,
legal aid for litigation, 288–290	385–388
legal expenses insurance, 285	when national court may not refer,
plaints before lower courts, 275	379–390
plaints plus written summary proceedings, 276	Dias, 383–385
time factor, 279–280	early years, 379
	Foglia v. Novello 1, 379–380
Advertising	Foglia v. Novello II, 380–382
constitutional rights, and, 668–669	implications of <i>Foglia</i> judgments,
Article 173 EC, 127–156	382–383
general Community measures, and, 127–156	Leclerc-Siplec, 388–390
	Meilicke, 383–385
general test of 'individual concern', 132-152	when national court must refer, 378–379
	Austria
absence of economic analysis in	environmental protection and the
determining individual concern,	Constitution, 1–7
141–142	fundamental right, 2–3
abstract terminology test for	impact on executive and judicial
regulations, 136–140	branch, 5–6
anti-dumping law, 143–146	programmatic provision, 2–3
Codorniu case, 148–152	reasons for constitutionalization, 2
competition law, 146–147	solution, 5
complaints, 133–135	statement of public policy, 4

self-executing provisions, 103–125
expertise, 104–109
Irish approach compared, 117-124
England
Nolan Committee, 173-177
Scott Report, 177-181
Environmental protection
international law, and, 161-163
European citizenship, 517-529, 611-633
European Parliamentary Election voting
rights, 617–619
First Annual Report of European
Ombudsman, 517–529
idea of, 619–630
local municipal election voting rights,
615–617
political rights, 611–633
Treaty on European Union, 613–614
European labour law, 663–665
European Ombudsman, 517–529
access to information, 522
citizens' rights, 524–525
enforcement of findings, 527-528
First Annual Report, 517-529
good administration, 525-527
informality, 523–524
jurisdiction, 520–521
maladministration, 519-520
openness, 522-523
optional MEP filter, 521-522
remedies, 527-528
role of European Parliament, 527-528
speed, 523-524
transparency, 522-523
European Union
coherent constitutional system, 81-101
Association of Member States, 84-86
balance of powers, 90-92
constitution, meaning, 81-82
constitutional principles laid down in
TEU, 87–89
democracy, 90-92
efficiency, need for, 92-94
EU as 'Masters of the Treaty', 84-86
free competition, principle of, 94–96
full judicial protection of individual
rights, 96–98
internal market principle of 94–96

European Union, cont.	UK, 639–643
coherent constitutional system, cont.	USA, 644–646
methods of making legislative function	
more efficient and transparent,	Germany
98–100	asylum cases, 493–498
notion of 'state-people', 82–84	constitutionality of Human Dignity
separation of powers, 90-92	Clause, 494–495
subsidiarity, 90–92	judicial remedies, 495-496
transparency, need for, 92-94	major charges 1993, 493-494
Extradition law, 157–159	safe countries of origin, 496-497
	safe third countries, 495-496
Finland	transit areas at airports, 497-498
constitutional rights, 186-192	constitutional jurisprudence, 237–269
administration, and, 188–192	beyond doctrine, 432–435
background, 186–188	competence of EU, 259–260
public law, 182–193	decision on adhesion to European
France	Union, 253-255
administrative liability, 337–343	doctrinal matrix, 239-242
degrees of fault, 340-341	doctrinal shifts of Federal
fault, 338–340	Constitutional Court's
no fault liability, 341-343	jurisprudence, 243–267
constitutional reform, 344-347	entry of monetary union, 262–267
Ninth and Tenth Revisions of	European Court, 413–431
Constitution, 531–542	European integration, and, 237–269
larger legislative domain, 537–539	interpreting Treaty of Maastricht to
Parliamentary agenda, 536	avoid Kompetenz-Kompetenz, 259
Parliamentary immunities, 536–537	interpretation of Article 24 para. 1,
Parliamentary questions and motions	246–253
of censure, 536	Kompetenz-Kompetenz, 255–259
Parliamentary sessions, 535	legal background, 239-241
power of people's representatives, 534	Maastricht decision, and, 241-242
power to Parliament, 540-542	nature of EC law, 243-246
scrutiny of Government, 535-537	protection of human rights, 246-253
revision of Constitution, 533-534	ultra vires acts, 255-257
Freedom of information, 635-661	withdrawal from Maastricht Treaty,
Australia, 647–650	260–262
Canada, 646–647	East German advocates, 491-492
courts, and, 659–660	Federal Constitutional Court's
dispute resolution procedures, 635–661	'cooperative relationship' with ECJ
external review, 652	413–415
France, 637–639	Federal Constitutional Court last
Information Commissioner, 655–657	instance in disputes on foreign
internal review, 651–652	relations politics, 416-417
Ireland, 643–644	freedom of religion in Bavarian public
New Zealand, 650-651	schools, 485–487
Ombudsman, 652–655	impact of Maastricht decision, 434-435
Sweden, 636-637	interplay of Community and national
Tribunal, 657-659	law, 418-423

Germany, cont.	review of power to commute fines
Maastricht and aftermath, 433-435	and punishments, 26-27
Maastricht decision, 428-431	use of public monies to fund
party prohibition procedure, 490	referendum campaigns, 27–31
public law jurisprudence, 485–499	Irish Constitution
religious slaughtering of animals,	self-executory provisions, 103-125
487–488	EC approach compared, 117–124
respect of parental rights and adoption,	experience, 110–117
498	Israel
Solange I, 423–426	administrative law, 194-200
Solange II, 426–428	broadcasting scope of judicial review,
Solange III, 428–431	-
	197
'soldiers are murderers', 488-490	decline of prudential doctrines, 196
tax on assets, 492–493	fora, increasing availability of, 199-200
Greece	foundations, 195–196
functions of Republic, 349-351	remedies, increasing availability of,
executive, 349	199–200
judicial function, 350–351	role, 195–196
legislative, 349–350	scrutiny of administrative action,
international law, 352	197–199
public law, 348–352	Bank Hamizrahi v. Kfar Chitufi Migdal
	and Others, 225–235
Human rights, 327–328	Justice Cheshin's negative view,
Eastern Europe, 666-667	234–235
Hungary	Knesset considered as Constituent
Act on Arbitration, 17	Assembly, 230–233
Constitution, 19–20	President Shamgar's view, 233–234
new law, 17–18	ruling in, 230–235
procedure for public administration, 23	
	sovereignty of Knesset, 233–234
public administration, 19–24	two hats theory, 230–233
decision of representative body, 23	basic laws, 225–235
decisions, 23–24	status before Bank Hamizrahi case,
judicial remedy, 23	228–229
public prosecutors, 17–18	constituent power, 225–235
rules of local government, 20-22	judicial review of statutes, 225–235
g	protected laws
Indirect effect of EC Directive, 71-79	subsequent amendments, 227–228
national laws subject to, 72	Italy
position where no relevant national	administrative machinery, 356–360
legislature, 73	annual Community Act, 354-356
words of national legislation distorted to	European role of Parliament, 354–356
reflect Community law, 73-77	policy coordination, 356–360
Intergovernmental Conference 1996,	public works procurement, 209-218
543–562	achieving greater control over, 214
UK approach, 543-562	Authority, 214
Ireland	award procedures, 213–214
aftermath of <i>McKenna</i> judgment, 31–33	
	conference of services, 216–217
judicial review of executive decisions,	dispute settlement procedures, 217–218

Italy, cont.	Code of Administrative Procedures,
public works procurement, cont.	502–506
General Coordinator, 216	constitutional requirements, 500–502
new regime of exclusions, 215	contents, 503
new subjects, 212–213	improper omission, 505–506
new types of contracts, 211–212	persons who should participate, 504
normative framework, 210	secondary or second degree
official responsible for procedure, 216	procedures, 505
provisions which aim to simplify	situations not requiring, 504–505
procedure, 215–216	time for, 503
scope of application of new law, 211	types of activity covered, 502-503 ways of proceeding, 503
'spirit' of the law, 210–211	
3.4°	Proportionality, 401–411
Minority rights, 160	decisions that fail to strike fair balance,
NI athanian da	408 FC love 403 403
Netherlands	EC law, 402–403
consistent interpretation of national law,	English law, 406–409
219–224	margin of appreciation, 403-406
background, 219–220	onerous or oppressive decisions, 407
Dutch courts on wrong track, whether,	requiring less restrictive alternative,
222–224	408–409
interpreting national law in light of EC	
Directives, 221–222	Right of access to Community information
three judgments, 220–221	363–374
constitutional law, 34–39	administrative procedure, and, 371–372
direct effect, 34–39	Code of Conduct, 363–374
European integration, and, 34–39	Community administrative system, and,
priority, 34–39	372–373
Northern Ireland	decision of Court of First Instance,
constitution, 201–207	366–368
direct rule, 205–207	implications for administrative
historical background, 201–202	development, 363–374
Government of Ireland Act, 1920,	legal arguments, 364–366
203–205	transparency, and, 370–371
	Russia
Poland	appointment of judges, 511–512
local government after reforms of 1990,	citizens' appeals, 508–510
393–400	democracy, 69–70
communes, 395–396	Duma elections, 65–67
local government assembly, 398–399	election time, 63–70
municipal councils, 399–400	Federation Council, 63–65
municipalities, 395–396	gaps in constitution, 514–516
political and constitutional	improvements in courts, 508–513
background, 393–394	local elections, 67
public authority system, 396–398	presidential election, 68
Portugal	President Yeltsin's health, 514–516
prior hearing for interested parties,	security of tenure of judges, 512–513
500–507	status of judges, 512-513

Schengen Agreements, 332-334	accomplishments, 584-593
Scotland	civil money penalties, 587-589
local government reform, 40-45	design, 579-582
Act of 1994, 42–43	mega study, 586-587
background, 40-42	negotiated rule-making, 589-592
consultation process, 43-44	path to creation, 578-579
Sexual orientation	philosophical roadblocks, 594-596
human rights, and, 482-484	race to courthouse, and, 597-598
Sustainable development	stemming litigation crisis, 592-593
international law, and, 164-165	taking politics out of process, 593-59
	Administrative Procedure Act, 575-578
UK	Contracts Dispute Act, 596-597
approach to Intergovernmental	creation of administrative system,
Conference 1996, 543-562	572–575
background, 544-548	demise of ACUS, 599-605
bringing Union closer to citizens,	freedom of speech, 293-326
549–550	actual malice standard, 307
entry into EEC, 546	balancing protection, 302-304
institutional reform, 551-553	campaign commercials, 300-301
key issues, 548-557	campaign speech, 310-315
legislative reform, 553-554	considerations justifying restrictions,
making intergovernmental pillars more	on campaign speech, 308-310
effective, 555-557	content-based restrictions, 296-299
next British General Election, 560-562	content-neutral restrictions, 296-299
preparing for enlargement, 550-554	delimitation, 296–301
solutions in flexible Europe, 558-560	enforcement of restrictions, 299-300
Treaty of Rome, 545	honour, 301–307
implementation of EC law, 480-481	manner restrictions, 315-320
Parliamentary scrutiny of UK	negative campaigns, 320-326
convergence programmes, 437–451	official conduct, 304–306
Community procedures, 445–447 debates under section 5, 442–445	opposing considerations justifying, 301–326
European Communities (Amendment)	place restrictions, 315–320
Act 1993, 440–442	political candidates as public officials
post-Maastricht application of	304
Community procedure, 449–450	privacy, 301–307
UK convergence programmes,	public law considerations, 308–326
447–449	public law provisions, 307
United States	regulation of political campaigns,
ACUS's coordination function, 598–599	293–326
ACUS's legacy, 605–608	state action problem, 296
ACUS's statutory mandate, 582–583	time restrictions, 315–320
Administrative Conference, 571	re-emergence of ACUS, 609–610
A Zammonativo Compronico, 3/1	to emergence of fields, our off