1997 INDEX

Austria, 1–8	Denmark, 295–300
civil liability, 4–5	judicial review, 295–300
command and control, 3-4	constitutional history, 295–6
environmental civil liability schemes, 1-8	contemporary law, 296-300
proposal for system of civil liability, 5-7	legal standing, 297–9
system of environmental law, 2–3	legislative acts, of, 295–300
•	standard, 299–300
Belgium, 165–73	Directives, 527–40
competences of Communities, 165-73	alternative solution, 538–9
competences of Communities to authorize	direct applicability, 527–9
governments to grant subsidies, 171–3	direct effect, 529–30
different language areas	ECJ on application of, 535-6
introduction of principle of	evaluation of direct effect, 537–8
territoriality, 166–7	evaluation of first stage, 532–3
exclusivity of allocation of competences, 169–71	first stage: effect of treaty obligations, 531–2
judgment of 3 October 1996, 171-3	national courts on application of, 533-5
principle of exclusivity revisited, 165-73	no direct effect, 527–40
principle of territoriality as pillar of	
Belgian federal state, 167–9	EC procurement policy, 389–411
territorial limits of Communities, 169-71	achieving objectives through regulatory system, 400–4
Conceptual foundations of human rights,	assessment, 389–411
261–82	award procedures: need for new
apostates, 278–81	approach, 405–10
comparative perspective, 261–82	Commission's Green Paper, and, 389-411
definitional debate, 262–4	effect of commercial procurement,
divine, 270–3	396–400
duty-based, 273-6	framework of Commission's Green Paper,
foundations in Western tradition, 264–5	394–6
hierarchical entitlements, 278-81	fundamentals, 396-400
Islam, human rights and individualism,	implications of Green Paper for
276–8	Community's strategy, 404
Islamic, 270–3	rules, 391–4
nature of human rights, and, 262-4	Emanation of the state, 329–38
non-Muslim minorities, 278-81	background to problem, 330-2
rights-based, 273–6	<i>NUT</i> case, 332–5
secular, 270–3	structure of British education system, and,
sources of human rights in Islam,	332–5
265–70	England, 461–73
Western, 270–3	constitutional reform under new Labour
women 278-81	government 461–73

England, contd.	European Court of Justice
decentralization, 467–9	BT: incorrect transposition of Directive,
devolution of power, 467–9	126–7
human rights protection, 469-73	Factortame litigation, 120-6
more efficient Parliamentary process,	application of test to facts, 123-4
464–7	background, 120
Parliament, 462–7	bad faith, 124-5
privileges of Parliament, 462-4	Factortame No. 1, 120-1
European Cartel Office, 223–34	Factortame No. 2, 120-1
amendment of EC Treaty, and, 232-4	Factortame III, 121-3
appointment of staff, 231-2	fault, 124–5
Article 235 EC as legal basis, 232–3	relationship with Francovich, 125-6
case against, 227-8	Schoppenstedt test, 122–3
case for, 223–4	Hedley Lomas: refusal of export licences,
delays, and, 224	127–8
duties, 229–30	liability for conflicting national law, 120-6
independence, 225-7	Member State liability, 117–45
internal organization, 230-1	Article 215 jurisprudence, and, 129-32
legal relationship to Commission, 232	case law, 140
need for, 224-8	causation, 129
politicization of competition decisions,	Community liability, and, 128-32
and, 225	damage, 129
structure, 229–32	earlier case law, 117–18
transparency, and, 224-5	effectiveness, 136–8
EU citizenship, 413–39	extension of Factortame III test, 142-3
access, 424–38	Francovich judgment, 118-19
general non-discrimination clause,	individual liability under Factortame
425–30	III, 142–3
identity, 424-38	merits of Factortame III test, and,
IGC, and, 413–39	132–4
open government, and, 430-8	need for harmonizing legislation,
problematic heritage, 418–24	141–2
rights, 424–38	no new remedies, 138-9
transparency, and, 430-8	order in which methods of enforcement
Treaty of Maastricht, after, 415-18	should be used, 143–5
European Court of Human Rights, 155–64	potential effect on national courts, 141
access to court to challenge legality of	potential loophole, 139
detention, 157–8	recent case law, 120
anonymous witnesses – fair trial, 158–9	reclaiming damages, 143
detention of asylum seekers, 156–7	remedy, award of, 135-9
family life: dependant immigration,	wrongful acts, 129–32
160–1	European integration and UK constitutional
freedom of association: access to court to	law, 57–91
challenge trade union boycott	application of European law, 86-90
measures, 162–4	Bank of England, 84-6
freedom of speech: disclosure order on	Community, 86–90
journalist, 161–2	constitutional adjudication, 73-8
right to silence – fair trial, 159–60	constitutional background 57-60

European integration and UK constitutional staff matters, 601 law contd. supervision of discretionary power, 358-9 executive and Parliament, 62-5 when to take initiatives, 354-5 hierarchy, 86-90 litigation, 65-7 Finland, 45-6 mode of interpretation of Community law Constitution 2000 Project, 49-53 present system of constitutional and obligations, 78-84 monetary policy, 84-6 legislation, 45–7 national security, 70-3 reform of constitution, 45-56 Parliament and accession, 61-2 effects on administrative law, 53-6 parliamentary sovereignty, 60-1 main trends, 49-53 Rees Mogg litigation, 67–70 measures, 47–9 France, 474-84 sovereignty, 86-90 substantive constitutional law, 73-8 Conseil constitutionnel, 485–8 treaties, 65-7 recent developments, 485-8 Treaty on European Union, 67-70 independent administrative authorities. 474-84 European Ombudsman, 351–61, 587–605 administrative activity, 353-4 areas of intervention, 475–7 admissibility, 590-1 communications, 476-7 Article 155 cases, 602-3 information, 476–7 Article 169 cases, 602-3 jurisdiction of review, 479-80 competition, 601-2 key issues, 477-81 complaints to, 589-92 power to impose sanctions, 477–8 contractual disputes, 600-1 power to make rules, 478-9 critical remark, 597-600 protecting citizens, 475-6 decision, 595-600 regulating economy, 476 enhancing accountability of Community structures to ensure independence, 480 institutions and bodies, 587-605 recent example: l'Autorité de Regulation friendly settlement, 597 des Telecommunications, 481-4 IGC, and, 361 investigation of maladministration, 592-5 German Länder and European integration, maladministration, 354 607 - 34mandate, 589-90 binding instructions of Council of States, no further inquiries justified, 596 628 - 30no grounds for inquiry, 591-2 consent requirement for integration no maladministration found, 596-7 statutes, 627-8 own initiative inquiries, 603-4 constitutional limits to strengthening Council of States, 625-7 political activity, 353–4 powers sufficient, whether, 357-8 no real compensation, 625 recommendation, 597-600 separation of powers, 625–6 recruitment, 601 strengthening Council of States as remit too limited, whether, 359-61 compromise between two right of access to information, 600-1 competing constitutional principles, right to complain, 351–3 627 role, 587-605 division of Germany into Länder, 609-11 rules on public access to documents, 355-6 Europe on three levels, 618–21 secrets of 'Guardian of the Treaties', 356 European Committee of the Regions, sectoral policies, 601-2 632 - 4

German Länder and European integration,	Hungary, 9–16
contd.	constitutional renaissance, 9-16
European Union as quasi-federal entity,	drafting new constitution, 15–16
611–13	historical background of constitutional
European Union and federalist concerns,	progress, 10–12
630–4	most important provisions of current
federal principle of good faith, 630–1	constitution, 12–15
subsidiarity, principle of, 631-2	
information rights of Council of States,	Influence of European legal concepts on UK
628	law, 561–86
Länder delegates representing Federal	proportionality, 561–86
Republic of Germany in Council of	proportionality as distinct ground of
Ministers, 623–4	review, 567–73
loss of competences through Community	proportionality as explicit or implicit
legislation, 615–18	ground of domestic judicial review,
federation as trustee of Länder, 617–18	573–7
loss legitimized by Article 23, 615-17	proportionality as ground of review in EC
more powerful Council of States	law contexts within domestic law,
compensating for loss of Länder	577–84
competences, 625–30	Wednesbury and proportionality review,
new functions, 618–21	563–6
offices at European Union, 621-4	Wednesbury unreasonableness, 561-86
participation rights of Council of States,	Ireland, 180–91
628	Constitution, 441–50
'Third Level', 611–15	right to die, 235–60
weak position of third level entities,	incompetent patient, position of, 244-6
613–15	jurisdiction of courts, 247–9
Germany, 489–500	right to personal autonomy, 243-4
border guard shootings, 489–91	rights of family, 249
commercial speech: advertising	sanctity of life, 238–43
restrictions for pharmacies, 492-4	substantive issue, 250–8
elections to Bundestag in 1994, 496-97	Wardship case, 246-7
evaluation procedure of Bundestag against	Supreme Court: major developments
Mr Gysi, 497–8	1995–96, 180–91
negative freedom of expression, 491-2	abortion information, 182-4
obligatory warnings on cigarette packs,	aftermath of McKenna judgment, 180-2
491–2	development of proportionality doctrine,
planning permission by Act of Parliament,	186–90
498–500	emigrant voting, 184–5
protection against retroactive legislation	Report of Constitution Review Group,
as property interest, 494–5	185
public law cases 1996/97, 489-500	right to bail, 190–1
	Sixteenth Amendment of Constitution,
Greece, 174–9	190–1
basic features of administrative law,	Israel, 301–12
176–9	basic law in first year, 301-12
constitutional framework, 174-6	cohabitation, 307
public law, 174–9	direct election of Prime Minister, 301–12

INDEX 649

Israel, contd.	national action, 381-6
dismissal of Prime Minister, 302–5	
early elections, 302–5	Netherlands, 313–21
election of Prime Minister, 302–5	Executive, 317–19
innovations in Basic Law, 307–9	judiciary, 320
new Basic Law, 302–9	legislative power, 313–17
influence on party system, 309–11	legislature, 320
lessons to be learned from first	Parliament, 317–19
experience, 309–12	separation of powers, 313–21
non-confidence vote, 302–5	Northern Ireland, 513–18
powers of Prime Minister, 306	Constitution Act 1973, 515–17
Italian independent administrative	European dimension, 517–18
authorities, 33–44	protection of civil liberties, 513–18
comparison with American model, 38–43	D 1 1 17 05
development, 34–7	Poland, 17–25
peculiarity, 38–43	changes in structure of economic
transplantation of American experience,	ministers, 21–3
33–44	changes in structure of government
Italy, 501–12	administration, 20–1
administrative reform, 502–3	group of Acts concerning reform of
Committee's proposals, 509–12	centre, 19–20
perspectives, 505, 512	high position of European integrity, 23
procedure, 507–9	long road to reconstruction of
Law No. 59 of 1997, 503–5	administration, 17–19
new perspectives on administrative and	reconstruction, 23–4
constitutional reform, 501–12	reform of economic and administrative
revision of Constitution, 506–7	centre of government, 17–25
Migration between Elland Hungary 262 97	reorganization, 23–4
Migration between EU and Hungary, 363–87 Dublin Convention, 377	strengthening position of Prime Minister, 24–5
evaluation of Hungarian position, 386–7	Private Finance Initiative, 519–25
evolving new regime for transborder	background, 520
movements, 371–7	examples of projects, 521–2
factual foundations, 364–7	government by contract, 519–25
Hungary's special role, 367–71	history, 520
legal foundations, 364–7	key features, 523–4
proposed Convention on Crossing	nature of, 520–1
External Frontiers of Member States,	new Labour Government's approach, 524
375–6	published guidance, 525
Schengen Agreement, 371–5	rated public debt finance, 524
setting, 364–71	scope, 522–3
statistics, 365–366, 369	3cope, 322 3
Treaty on European Union, 377–86	Reason-giving in administrative law, 213–22
cooperation concerning Article K, 380–1	EC law approach, 216–18
efforts to deal with issues of common	English law approach, 214–16
concern, 381–6	inconsistency argument, 218–20
maximum of third country notionals	mediated solution for English law

principled solution for English law,

220-1

movement of third-country nationals,

377-80

Scotland, 322-7 judicial review, 322-7 procedure, 325-6 use, 323-5 South Africa, 541-59 common law of administrative law until 1993, 541-9 constitutionalization of administrative law, 541-59 course of negotiations, 553 drafting of final Constitution, 557-9 judicial interpretation, 557–9 review of proposals at negotiations, 550 - 3African National Congress, 550 Breakwater Declaration, 552 Charter for Social Justice, 552 Democratic Party, 552 Namibian Constitution, 551 South African Government, 550-1 South African Law Commission Interim Report, 551 review of section 24, 554-7 Spain, 192-9 Penal Code 1995, 192-9 protection of the environment, 192–9 Sweden, 26-32

administrative law in a state of change, 26–32

Telecommunications, regulation of, 93–115 background, 93–5 developing EU framework, 93–115 harmonization measures, 100–6 impact of EU developments on British regulatory framework, 106–15 liberalization, 96–100 ONP, 100–6

UK Broadcasting Act 1996, 201–12 controlling conditional access, 206–7 digital terrestrial television, 202–3 licensing multiplex, 203–5 revised rules on cross-media holdings, 207–9

WWF (UK) v. Commission of the European Communities, 339–50 factual background, 341–2 findings of Court of First Instance, 344–6 first plea, infringement of Decision 94/90 and Code of Conduct, 342–4 legal arguments of parties, 342–6 second plea: infringement of Article 190 EC Treaty, 344