Subject Index

A	single transmission of information,
Administrative cooperation between	611–612
Member States and EU Law	network pattern, 615-616
implementation, 597-616	second illustration, 600-601
argument, 598–599	side effects, 616
difficulties, 601–602	'Airborne warning and control system'
duties to cooperate, 602-608	(AWACS) aircraft over Turkey,
Community support: sector-specific	33–36
incentives, 607	
EU support: general incentives,	В
606–607	Berlusconi Judgment: Italian
extent, 608	Constitutional Court (Note 262/
interpretation of the European	2009) decision, 231-238
Court, 605	constitutional review structure,
Legislative Provisions, 603-605	preliminary remarks, 232-233
Treaty Provisions, 602-603	incidenter and principaliter proceedings,
encouragements, 609-610	232–233
Community support, 609-610	nature, 233
Treaty Provisions, 609	'lodo Alfano', 231–238
example, 597-598	political reactions, 236-238
first illustration, 599-600	Berlusconi's harsh criticism,
instruments, 610-615	236–237
alert systems, 614	President's promulgation, 237
Databases, 612-613	proceedings, 233–236
joint administrative teams and joint	continuity between lodo Alfano and
operations, 615	lodo Schifani, 234–235
mutual administrative assistance,	internal coherence and incoherence,
614–615	ʻlodo Alfano', 236
mutual information mechanisms,	unconstitutionality of Article 1,
613	233–234
prerequisite, 611	violation, Articles 3 and 138, 235

'Subject Index'. European Public Law 16, no. 4 (2010): 633–645 @ 2010 Kluwer Law International BV, The Netherlands

C	Article 6 No. 158(1)/1999, 349-350
Courts administration in Czech Republic	separation of powers, 350, 352
and Slovakia, 251–270	Cypriot legal system, 328
2008 amendments, law on court and	ECJ jurisprudence, 331–335
judges, 265–267	Article 6, European Convention,
disciplinary panels, 265–266	334–335
length of term, 266–267	Article 263 TFEU, 331-332
'Euro' model: self-administration,	core of critique, 332
254–258	Plaumann criterion, 333
historical reasons, Austrian model,	six parameters, justificatory
255	reasoning, 333–335
JCSR creation, 256	English courts approach, 329
judicial councils creation, European	locus standi, 327
region, 255	preliminary references, 330–331,
judicial self-administration, 257–258	353–355
SJC establishment, 256	standing issue, 329–330
'undue power,' judges, 258	Supreme court approach, 336–349
Judicial Council of the Slovak Republic	actio popularis, 348–349
(JCSR), 256	Article 146(2), 338
presidential power, judges appointment,	comparative methodology, 339
260–263	Cypriot system, 336
as administrative authority, 261-262	jurisprudence, administrative law,
conditions for appointment,	336–337
260–261	legal position, applicant, 339-341
inter alia, equal access right violation,	legitimate interest, 343-346
261	Pergau Dam case, 348
SAC decision, 261-263	'present interest', 341–342
reasoning, dismissal of	provision N. 158(1)/1999, 337-338
president of court, 259–260	Thanos Club Hotels Ltd v. ETEK
president of supreme court, 263–265	case, 346–347
state administration, 252-254	tasks, 328
Austrian codification, 252-253	Czech Republic 2006–2008, 1–16
dual function, presidents and vice	Brožová case: judicial functionaries
presidents of courts, 253-254	repeal, 13–16
power of supervision, 253	Act on Court and Judges, 14
Supreme Administrative Court	arguments, 14–15
(SAC), 261	Constitutional Court declaration, 15
Supreme Council of Judiciary (SJC),	judicial act regulations, 15–16
256	President's authority, chairperson
Cyprus, 327–355	appointment and removal, 13-14
codification, case law, 349–352	Czech Constitutional Court (CCC), 1
amending law 2008, 351-352	European Arrest Warrant (EAW), 6

Langer case: judicial appointments,	Protocol No.13, success and failure,
10–13	84–85
age criteria, 10, 11	'death penalty-free area', 77-78
v. Presidential activity, 11–12	'European Day against the Death
process/practice, 10–11	Penalty', 78
Supreme Administrative Court	judicial interpretation, 87–102
confirmation, 12–13	capital charge and sentence, 91-92
Lisbon Treaty, 1–10	Committee for the Prevention of
approval procedure, 3	Torture (CPT), 98–100
Article 10a, 4, 5, 6	'death row phenomenon', 101-102
Constitutional Court opinion, 4	disharmony, Article 3 and Article
Czech Charter of Fundamental	2(1), 87–90
Rights and Freedoms, 5	execution methods, 100-101
'European' constitutional	execution moratorium, 93-95
amendment adoption, 1–2	extradition and deportation, 95-98
'leniency period', 7	statement of, 77
Presidential motion, 9-10	Denmark, 181–192
ratification process, International	Danish Constitution provisions on
treaties, 2–3	International Affairs, 184-190
sanction regime under Article 7	Section 19, 184-185
TEU, 5	Section 20, 185–190
Senate questions on constitutionality,	EU Law Provisions on Treaties
3–4	ratification, 183–184
senators' motions, 7–9	European Coal and Steel
'super-sovereignty' concept, 6	Community (ECSC) Treaty, 183
transfer of powers, 4–5	principle, allocation of powers, 184
Treaty on European Union (TEU), 4	European Economic Community
Treaty on the Functioning of the	(EEC) Treaty, 182
European Union (TFEU), 3	Lisbon Treaty ratification, 190–192
	Government arguements, 190-191
D	requirement for, 191–192
Death Penalty in the Council of Europe:	relationship, EU law and national law,
Article 3 ECHR, 77–103	181–182
boundaries expansion, 79-87	on Community regulations, 182
1973–1980: beginnings of change,	doctrines, 181
80–82	Section 20, Danish Constitution,
1950–1972: from uncertainty to	185–190
restricted position, 79–80	history of, 185–186
Member States expansion, 82–83	Max Sørensen's proposal, 185–186
observer states and application,	in practice, 188–190
86–87	wording and content, 186-188

E	mutual conditionality, 243
Environmental protection and ECHR,	permissible and impermissible
571–595	imposition, 245
environmental law and human rights,	public license, challenging
586-590	proceeding, 243-244
First Environmental Action	European Court of Human Rights
Programme, 588–589	(ECtHR) judgments
freedom of assembly and freedom of	gendered rights, 437-454
speech, 589-590	Article 14 and public/private law
'free-rider' mentality, 587-588	divide, 439-441
non-human elements, 587	hybridity and intersectionality,
Town Planning Act 1909, 588	441–443
jurisprudence, 572–581	sex discrimination against women,
under Article 8, 577-578	443–448
industrial pollution, 574-575	transgender/transsexual rights,
noise, 573–574	448–452
procedural environmental rights,	hate speech cases, 373-389
579–580	academic feedback, 381-382
procedural safeguards and risk,	'apologie du terrorisme' concept, 385
575–577	Articles 14 and 17 ECHR, 384-385
reasons, 581–586	Balsyté-Lideikiené v. Lithuania,
role, 590–594	378–381
rule of law approach, 578-579	comparison with 'Turkish' cases,
EU Directives invocability limits,	382–384
239–247	Dernier Cri from Strasbourg, 373–389
Arcor case, 242–243	Leroy v. France, 376–378
Delena Wells case, 240–242	Soulas & Others v. France, 374–376
admissible imposition, 241–242	immigrants and asylum seeker' rights,
direct invocation, EIA Directive,	419–435
241	comparative analysis, 425–429
ECJ guidelines, 241	concepts within ECHR framework,
facts, 240–241	420–422
environmental impact assessment (EIA), 240	involvement and approach, actors and institutions, 429–431
legal position of third party, 239–240	relevant provisions, 423–425
questioning the delineation, 243–246	variable patterns of implementation,
Costanzo case constellation, 244	431–434
Delena Wells, Arcor or Smith &	individual rights protection and claims,
Nephew cases constellation, 245	393–400
Directives on labelling, 245–246	contributions, 399-400
Huddleston way of reasoning,	JURISTRAS Project, 393-399
245–246	May 2009-April 2010, 495-522

F

ban on hunting: Article 8, 504-509 Court's workload and institutional reforms, 495-496 human trafficking: Article 4, 496-500 positive obligations and public service broadcasting: Article 10, 512 - 517prisoner's right to marry: Article 12, Protocol No. 12: prohibition on discrimination, 518-522 right to a fair trial: Article 6, 500-504 right to conscientious objection to Military service: Article 9, 509 - 512minorities litigation from Southeast Europe, 401-418 domestic implementation, 410-416 minority litigation and Strasbourg court responses, 405-410 reform, national minority rights, 416-418 secularism, 455-471 Austria and UK: court activism, 460-462 France, 462-464 Greece and Bulgaria: Persistent violators, 456-460 headscarf: fear of Islam, 464-468 Turkey, 468-470 European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR): May 2009-April 2010, 495-522 ban on hunting: Article 8, 504-509 The Countryside Alliance and Others v. United Kingdom case, 504-506 Gillan and Quinton v. United Kingdom judgment, 507-509 Court's workload and institutional reforms, 495-496 human trafficking: Article 4, 496-500

Rantsev v. Cyprus and Russia case, 496-500 positive obligations and public service broadcasting: Article 10, 512-517 Verein Gegen Tierfabriken Schweiz (VoT) v. Switzerland (no. 2) judgment, 512-517 prisoner's right to marry: Article 12, 517-518 Protocol No. 12: prohibition on discrimination, 518-522 Sejdic and Finci v. Bosnia and Herzegovina case, 518-522 right to a fair trial: Article 6, 500-504 Micallef v. Malta case, 500-504 right to conscientious objection to Military service: Article 9, 509-512 Bayatyan v. Armenia case, 510-511

Ulke v. Turkey case, 511-512

Financial Penalties under Article 228 EC (Article 260 TFEU), 547-570 approach to imposing penalties, Commission and Court, 561 Commission practice, as litigator, 555-560 Article 228 Cases-Top Two Sectors (1998-2008), 557-558 Commission penalty proposals and subject matter of infringement, 558-559 criterion of seriousnes, 560 judgments under Article 228, 555-560 launching of Article 228 process (1998-2008), 557trends in Enforcement Activities under Articles 226 and 228 (1998–2008), 558, 559 Commission's policy, 552–555

under Article 228, 552-553

deterrent effect of the infringement,	linguistic rights, 363
554	provincial administration under
duration of the infringement, 554	Governor, 358–359
mathematical formula, determining	reform project, regional state
the penalty payment, 555	administration, 359–361
principle of proportionality, 554–555	RSAAs and CEDs division, 360
seriousness of the infringement,	reform of regional state administration
553–554	and universities, 357–370
Court approaches, 560-564	Regional State Administrative Agencies
cases decided, 560-562	(RSAAs), 360
timescales, 563-564	state universities, 364–370
establishment of enforcement norms	autonomy of, 364-365
and institutional overlap, 564-568	civil servantship, 367
influence and control on	development, 364
administrative phase, 564-565	features, reform, 366
purpose of the financial sanctions,	governing bodies, 367, 368
566–567	legal position, 369–370
reinterpreting the Treaty, 565	public appointment v. private
taking control on regulatory strategy,	appointment relationship, 367
565–566	self-governnace, 368, 369
Treaty amendment, 567-568	University Act (558/2009), 365-366
infringement cases, 552	The French Conseil Constitutionnel since
infringement cases, 552 system of enforcement, 548–551	The French Conseil Constitutionnel since Mid-2007, 539–543
system of enforcement, 548-551	Mid-2007, 539-543
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance,	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536 Articles R 732-1 and R 733-1, 534
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370 Centres for Economic Development,	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711–2 and 712–1, 536 Articles R 732–1 and R 733–1, 534 character of contradictoire, 537–538
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370 Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536 Articles R 732-1 and R 733-1, 534 character of contradictoire, 537–538 general will, 535
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370 Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (CEDs), 360	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536 Articles R 732-1 and R 733-1, 534 character of contradictoire, 537–538 general will, 535 informal role, member of the Conseil
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370 Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (CEDs), 360 institutions, 357	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536 Articles R 732-1 and R 733-1, 534 character of contradictoire, 537–538 general will, 535 informal role, member of the Conseil d'Etat, 535–536
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370 Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (CEDs), 360 institutions, 357 provinces and districts, 357–364 Äland Islands, 360 autonomous Grand Duchy, 358	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536 Articles R 732-1 and R 733-1, 534 character of contradictoire, 537–538 general will, 535 informal role, member of the Conseil d'Etat, 535–536 narrow conception of hearing, 537
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370 Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (CEDs), 360 institutions, 357 provinces and districts, 357–364 Äland Islands, 360	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536 Articles R 732-1 and R 733-1, 534 character of contradictoire, 537–538 general will, 535 informal role, member of the Conseil d'Etat, 535–536 narrow conception of hearing, 537 non-voting capacity, deliberations of
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370 Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (CEDs), 360 institutions, 357 provinces and districts, 357–364 Äland Islands, 360 autonomous Grand Duchy, 358	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536 Articles R 732-1 and R 733-1, 534 character of contradictoire, 537–538 general will, 535 informal role, member of the Conseil d'Etat, 535–536 narrow conception of hearing, 537 non-voting capacity, deliberations of the judges, 533–534 written character of the procedure, 536–537
system of enforcement, 548–551 Article 228 EC, 549 Commission as 'guardian of the treaty', 548 Commission's role, 549–550 declaration of non-compliance, 548–549 National agencies and bodies, 551 Finland, 357–370 Centres for Economic Development, Transport and the Environment (CEDs), 360 institutions, 357 provinces and districts, 357–364 Äland Islands, 360 autonomous Grand Duchy, 358 Constitutional Committee's	Mid-2007, 539–543 membership, 543 norms of reference, 539–540 'priority preliminary rulings on the issue of constitutionality', 540–543 From 'Government Commissioner' to 'Public Reporter', 533–538 Articles R 711-2 and 712-1, 536 Articles R 732-1 and R 733-1, 534 character of contradictoire, 537–538 general will, 535 informal role, member of the Conseil d'Etat, 535–536 narrow conception of hearing, 537 non-voting capacity, deliberations of the judges, 533–534 written character of the procedure,

asset-freezing sanctions, 301–307	'family life' v. private life, 451
human rights infringements, 307	Gender Recognition Act 2004,
judicial review availability, 304–307	451–452
legal basis, 301–304	gender recognition on birth
Data Protection Directive, 290–291	certificates, 448–450
Data Retention Directive, 297–301	Goodwin judgment, 450
adoption of, 297	van Kück v. Germany case, 452
breadth of, 298–300	German Constitutional Court's
human rights infringements,	friendliness towards European Law,
300–301	53–73
legal basis, 297–298	Article 48 EU treaty, 53–54
EU-US PNR Agreements, 289–296	BVerfG's judgment 30 June 2009,
breadth of, 292–295	60–64
human rights infringements,	admissibility of applications, 60–61
295–296	compatibility, Lisbon Treaty, 61
legal basis, 290–292	democratic deficit, 61
Passenger Name Record (PNR)	emergency brake system, 63
Agreements, 289–296	'eternity clause', 60
,	Länder law, 64
G	partial unconstitutionality, 62
Gendered rights, 437-454	continuity and supplements, 66–70
Article 14 and public/private law	BVerfG's reasoning, 68–69
divide, 439–441	'Christophersen clause,' 68
avoidance of supranational	'judicial dialogue', 69
interference, 440-441	'message' addressed to, 69–70
complex debate, 439-440	Solange I and II doctrine, 66-67
intersectionality, 441-443	democratic legitimization, 64-66
definition, 441-442	flexibility clause, 65-66
as feminist movement, 442	reasoning, BVerfG, 65
women's rights, 442-443	ECJ and Constitutional Courts
JURISTRAS Project, 438	relationship, 70-73
sex discrimination against women,	compatible with Treaties, 72-73
443–448	contradiction, 70–71
Article 2 Right to Life, 443	Fotofrost and Simmenthal jurispru-
Buckley case, 444	dence, 71–72
Chapman case, 444-445	preliminary reference, 71
Karaduman v. Turkey case, 445–446	supervisory role, BVerfG, 71
MC v. Bulgaria case, 447-448	Mode of Ratification, 54-55
R v. Governors of Denbigh High School	readings, judgment 2 BvE 2/08,
case, 446–447	56–60
woman's right to family life, 445	applicants and admissibility of
transgender/transsexual rights, 448–452	petitions, 57–58

Bundestag and Bundesrat participation,	'Operation Enduring Freedom' (OEF),
56, 58	30–33
context of, 59	sexual relations between siblings, 21–24
'Leitsätze', 58–59	facts, 21
practice and structure, 57	prohibition, 21–22
'Stop the ECJ!' article, 59	reactions, 22-24
translation risk, 56-57	voting computers use, 27–30
German Constitutional Law cases	facts, 27–28
2007–2009, 17–44	FCC's decision, 28-29
Armed Forces use, abroad, 30-36	reactions, 29–30
AWACS aircraft over Turkey, 33-36	
facts, 33-34	Н
FCC's decision, 34-35	Hate speech cases, 'Strasbourg reasoning',
reactions, 35–36	373–389
Federal Constitutional Court (FCC), 18	academic feedback, 381-382
freedom of arts, 24-27	'apologie du terrorisme' concept, 385
facts, 24	Articles 14 and 17 ECHR, 384-385
reactions, 26–27	Balsyté-Lideikiené v. Lithuania, 378–381
with right to personality, 25-26	Article 6 and 10 ECHR, 381
ISAF mission in Afghanistan, 30-33	ethnic problems, Lithuania, 379
facts, 30-31	experts' opinion, 380
FCC's decision, 31-32	historical background, 378-379
reactions, 33	Lithuanian calendar ('Lietuvio kalen-
Lisbon Treaty, 36-44	dorius') issue, 379–380
Article 38.1, fundamental role, 39	Recommendation No. R (97) 20,
decision outcome, 38-39	380-381
EP's limited role, 41	comparison with 'Turkish' cases,
European integration, 40	382–384
facts and context, 37-38	A dernier cri from Strasbourg, 373-389
openness principle and limits,	Durban Conference on Racism, 387
40-41	Féret v. Belgium case, 388
reactions, 42–44	Geert Wilders case in the Netherlands,
statehood protection, 42	386
North Atlantic Treaty Organization	(anti-)immigration debate, Europe, 374
(NATO), 30–33	Leroy v. France, 376–378
'online searches'/IT systems,	Article 10 ECHR, 378
infiltration, 17–21	'Ekaitza's caricature, 376
confidentiality and integrity, 18-19	factors, French court decision,
legal issues, 17–18	377–378
reactions, 20–21	'unequivocally laudatory' and 'act of
subsequent application, 19-20	incitement of terrorism', 376-377
'Operation Display Deterrence' 33, 35	Soulas & Others v. France, 374–376

comparative narratives, 375–376 proportionality test, ECtHR, 375	variable patterns of implementation, 431–434
'The Colonization of Europe. The	Austrian Aliens' Act of 1997, 433
Truth about Immigration and	providing refugee status, 432–433
Islam', 374	religious members expulsion,
	-
speech code for social-networking, 387	Bulgaria, 432
I	social benefits systems, 434
Immigrants and asylum seeker' rights,	Individual rights protection and claims, 393–400
419–435	contributions, 399–400
comparative analysis, 425–429	Convention norms, 394
Articles 3 and 4 of Protocol No. 4,	domestic legal and political systems, 398
428–429	ECtHR role on ECHR provisions,
non-refoulement, 428	393–394
right to private life, 427–428	implementation, ECtHR case law,
state benefits systems, 425–426	396–397
treatment, 426–427	JURISTRAS Project, 393–399
concepts within ECHR framework,	aim, 394–395
420–422	history, 394
Article 1 ECHR, 420-421	'marginalized individuals and
Common European Asylum	minorities' rights, 395-396
System, 422	International Security Assistance Force
'Hagua Programma' 122	(ISAF) mission in Afghanistan, 30-33
'Hague Programme', 422	(13/11) Illission in Alghamstan, 30–33
International customary law, 421	Italy, 193–200
	, ,
International customary law, 421	Italy, 193–200
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009,
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code:
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004,
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining immigration controls, 424	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment (VIA), 194
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining immigration controls, 424 emigration sources, Greece and Italy,	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment (VIA), 194 'Environment Code': Legislative
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining immigration controls, 424 emigration sources, Greece and Italy, 419–420 involvement and approach, actors and institutions, 429–431	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment (VIA), 194 'Environment Code': Legislative Decree No. 152/2006, 193–195
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining immigration controls, 424 emigration sources, Greece and Italy, 419–420 involvement and approach, actors and	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment (VIA), 194 'Environment Code': Legislative Decree No. 152/2006, 193–195 divisions, 193–194
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining immigration controls, 424 emigration sources, Greece and Italy, 419–420 involvement and approach, actors and institutions, 429–431	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment (VIA), 194 'Environment Code': Legislative Decree No. 152/2006, 193–195 divisions, 193–194 Law no. 308/2004 execution, 193
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining immigration controls, 424 emigration sources, Greece and Italy, 419–420 involvement and approach, actors and institutions, 429–431 'Austria first' referendum, 430–431 Kalatari v. Germany case, 431 mass expulsions issue, Italy, 429	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment (VIA), 194 'Environment Code': Legislative Decree No. 152/2006, 193–195 divisions, 193–194 Law no. 308/2004 execution, 193 Part III and IV, 195
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining immigration controls, 424 emigration sources, Greece and Italy, 419–420 involvement and approach, actors and institutions, 429–431 'Austria first' referendum, 430–431 Kalatari v. Germany case, 431	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment (VIA), 194 'Environment Code': Legislative Decree No. 152/2006, 193–195 divisions, 193–194 Law no. 308/2004 execution, 193 Part III and IV, 195 VAS and VIA procedures, 193–195
International customary law, 421 territorial expansion, EU, 421–422 ECtHR case law and relevant provisions, 423–425 Article 3, 423–424 Article 5, 425 Article 8, 424–425 asylum applications, 423 specific formula, maintaining immigration controls, 424 emigration sources, Greece and Italy, 419–420 involvement and approach, actors and institutions, 429–431 'Austria first' referendum, 430–431 Kalatari v. Germany case, 431 mass expulsions issue, Italy, 429	Italy, 193–200 Antitrust Authority power: Decree No. 223/2006, 196 class action, Law no. 99/2009, 196–197 Cultural Heritage and Landscape Code: Legislative Decree No. 42/2004, 199–200 Environmental Impact Assessment (VIA), 194 'Environment Code': Legislative Decree No. 152/2006, 193–195 divisions, 193–194 Law no. 308/2004 execution, 193 Part III and IV, 195 VAS and VIA procedures, 193–195 waste management, 194

L

'White Paper' recognition, 125

'Public Procurement Code': Legislative M Decree No. 163, 197-198 Minorities litigation from Southeast Strategic Environmental Assessment Europe, 401–418 (VAS), 194 abuses by security forces, 403 Article 11 ECHR, 406 Committee of Ministers (CoM) Lisbon Treaty's 'Provisions on supervision, 402 Democratic Principles', 123-138 democratization and European citizens' initiative: political integration, Turkey, 403 participation, 136-138 domestic implementation, ECtHR Article 24 TFEU, 137 judgments, 410-416 legislative agenda, 136 Article 5, 415 signature campaign, 137-138 Article 11 ECHR, 412 civil dialogue and consultation execution, 411 procedure, 132-136 feature, 410-411 Article 11.2 TUE, 132-133 in Romania, 414-415 European Economic and Social in Turkey, 413-414 Committee's suggestion, 133 ECHR Convention, 401-402 open and focused consultation, 134 human rights litigation and restrictive participatory governance, 135-136 state implementation, 401-418 Rules of Procedures, 132 interwar minority treaty, 406 democratization strategy, 123-124 Kurdish rights, 407-409 EU institutional reform, 125-126 legal mobilization, 404 Laeken Declaration, 126 minority-related petitions, 405 legal framework for participatory racist violence against Romania, democracy, 130-132 409-410 citizens' participation, 130-131 reform, national minority rights, 'European Transparency Initiative' 416-418 strategy, 131 Strasbourg court responses, 405–410 political equality, 131-132 Turkish Muslims complaints, 407 representative democracy in Union of Citizens and Member States, 127-130 N Closa's arguement, 127–128 'New Administrative Law Science' in Eder and Trenz's statement, 128 Germany, 105-121 European Citizens' rights, 128–129 classification, 113-117 National Parliaments' role, 129 clearer formulation and stronger political parties' role, 130 accentuation, 114 supranational democracy theory, 124 fundamental changes, 116-117 legal standards, 115 Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe (TECE) draft, 127 'widened perspective' concept, 113

core contents, 110-113

Hoffmann-Riem's summary,	United Nations Convention on the
112–113	Rights of the Child (UNCRC), 46
'rightfulness', 112	
as steering approach, 111	P
former reform debate, 106	Polish Senate's EU Affairs Committee role
governance approach, 117-119	in European integration, 223–230
drawback, 118	decision-making procedure, 226-227
risk, 118–119	Article 6, 226
Schuppert's suggestion, 117	Article 8, 226–227
juristic method, 107-110, 119-120	Article 9, 227
Federal Administrative Procedure	EU documents, 225
Act, 109	history of, 224-225
generalization strategy, 108-109	inter-parliamentary cooperation,
'good legislation' culture, 109–110	228–229
Mayer's administrative action,	Joint Committee Meetings, 229
107–108	Joint Parliamentary Meetings, 229
Schmidt-Aßmann's approach, 108	members as observers in COSAC, 228
supplementation process, 120	legal background, 223–224
symposium reports, 105–106	MEPs role in Senate, 227
Norwegian legal debate on Human	procedural issues, 225
Rights, 45–50	proposals selection, 226
Article 6(2) ECHR, 49–50	standing committees involvement, 226
Convention on the Elimination of All	subsidiarity, 228
Forms of Discrimination against	Portugal, 201–220
Women (CEDAW), 46	European law, 'in-house' doctrine,
ECHR status, 45-47	202–211
Human Rights Act 1999, 46-47	concessionaire activities, 210-211
impact, before Norwegian courts, 47	history of, 204-205
Section 110(c), 45–46	public authority control, separate
UN Covenants, 46	entity, 206–210
impact of incorporation	remarks, public contracts and
Bøhler case, 48–49	concessions, 202–204
'enforcement approach', 49	PEAASAR II implementation,
International Covenant on Civil and	215–219
Political Rights (ICCPR), 46	Decree-Law No. 194/2009,
International Covenant on Economical,	216–218
Social and Cultural Rights	management models, municipalities,
(ICESCR), 46	216
In re P (Adoption: Unmarried Couple)	Portuguese water and waste sectors,
case, 50	'in-house' doctrine, 211–219
sitting in plenary session, Supreme	PEAASAR II implementation,
Court, 49	215–219

phase between 2003 and PEAASAR II,	S
213–215	Secularism and ECtHR, 455-471
phase prior to 2003, 212-213	Austria and UK: court activism,
remarks, 211	460–462
public contracts and concessions,	Otto-Preminger-Institut v. Austria,
remarks, 202-204	460–461
EU public procurement directives,	Wingrove v. the United Kingdom,
202–203	461–462
TFEU provisions, 204	France, 462–464
public-private partnerships (PPPs), 201	freedom of religion, 464
recognition, 'in-house' relationship, 205–211	'ostentatious religious symbols' ban, 463
	Greece and Bulgaria: Persistent
R	violators, 456-460
Recent developments in Luxembourg, 523–532	Hasan and Chaush v. Bulgaria case, 458
citizenship, 530	interpretation, 459–460
Convention implementing the	Kokkinakis v. Greece case, 456–457
Schengen Agreement (CISA),	Leyla Sahin v. Turkey, 459
530-531	violation, Article 9, 457-458
European Court activities in 2009,	headscarf: fear of Islam, 464-468
523-532	ban on, 464
institutional proceedings and general	Dahlab v. Switzerland, 465
principles, 526-528	Leyla Sahin v. Turkey, 466–467
Case C-115/08, 528	'proselytising effect,' 467
Case C-345/06, 528	religious feelings, 467–468
Case C-89/08 P, 527	religious freedom, 455-456
Case C-141/08 P, 527-528	Turkey, 468–470
Cases C-445/07 P and C-455/07	Article 2 of Protocol 1 ECHR, 469
P, 526–527	'catholaïcité', 470
legal basis, 524–526	Services of general economic interest
Case C-166/07, 524	(SGEI), 271–288
Case C-301/06, 524-525	Altmark judgment, 276-277
Case C-411/06, 525	applicability, more refined economic
Opinion 1/08, 525–526	approach, 272–275
Lisbon negotiations, 523	Article 107(3) TFEU, 273–275
national remedies, 528–529	under Article 106(2) TFEU,
C-445/06, 529	279–280
Case C-2/08, 528-529	EU state aid policy reform, 272
police and judicial cooperation in	subsidiarity principle, 279
criminal matters, 531	Article 106(2) TFEU, 275-276
visas, asylum and immigration, 530-531	balancing test, 281-287

beneficiary behaviour, 284	relationship with parliamentary
Commission authorization, 281	majority, 156–157
positive v. negative effects,	dual democratic legitimacy, 139–140
287–288	origin of, 139
proportionality of aid, 284-287	Presidents' power, 145–153
state aid as policy instruments,	agenda setting, 150
282–283	assessment results, 151–153
steps, 273	cabinet ministers dismissal, 151
'double standard' of assessment,	Council of Ministers appointment,
277–279	150
ex-ante and ex-post compensation,	decree power, 149–150
278–279	early elections call, 151
public tender procedure and	interference with cabinet list,
efficient-costs criterion, 277-278	150–151
State Aid Action Plan (SAAP), 272	Methcalf's list, legislative and
Treaty on the Functioning of the	non-legislative powers, 145, 147
European Union (TFEU), 271	partial referral, 148
	Shugart's table of questions,
T	145–146
Turkey's new choice of Presidential	special veto power, 147–148
Elections, 139–160	semi-presidentialism, 140-145
challenges, Turkish political system,	additional variables, 141–142
159–160	dual authority structure, 142
2007 Constitutional Amendments,	Duverger's definition, 140-141
153–158	eveluation methods, lists of powers,
Article 101: candidate qualification,	143–144
153	feature, 143
Article 104: executive branch power,	legislative and non-legislative
154–155	powers, 144
decrees appointment power, 155–156	v. parliamentary system, 144
election procedure, 153-154	'quite considerable powers', 143
political party structure, 158	Shugart and Carey test, 144–145
politico-cultural context types,	subjective list of Presidential powers,
157–158	142–143