

List of Abbreviations

ACAS	Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service
ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights
ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act
ADR	Alternative dispute resolution
AGG	<i>Allgemeines Gleichbehandlungsgesetz</i>
ALMPs	Active Labour Market Policies
ANACT	<i>Agence Nationale pour l'Amélioration des Conditions de Travail</i>
ANPAL	Italian Agency for Active Labour Market Policies
ARACT	<i>Association Régionale pour l'Amélioration des Conditions de Travail</i>
ArbGG	<i>Arbeitsgerichtsgesetz</i>
ArbSchG	<i>Arbeitsschutzgesetz</i>
BA	British Airways
BDSG	<i>Bundesdatenschutzgesetz</i>
BGB	<i>Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch</i>
BME	Black and minority ethnic
BUrlG	<i>Bundesurlaubsgesetz</i>
CAB-EMP	Citizens Advice and Employment Disputes
CAC	Central Arbitration Committee
CBI	Confederation of British Industry
CDDH	Steering Committee for Human Rights
CEPG	Cambridge Economic Policy Group
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CESP	European Council of Police Trade Unions
CFA	Committee on Freedom of Association
CHSCT	<i>Comité d'hygiène, de sécurité et des conditions de travail</i>
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union

CLLPJ	Comp. Lab. L. & Pol'y J.
CME	Coordinated market economies
CNEL	National Council for Economics and Labour
co.co.co	Continuous coordinated collaboration
COP26	Twenty-sixth United Nations Climate Change Conference
COPSOQ	Copenhagen Psychosocial Questionnaire
COVID-19	Coronavirus pandemic 2019
CSE	<i>Comité social et économique d'entreprise</i>
CSR	Corporate social responsibility
DAE	Department of Applied Economics
DBS	Disclosure and Barring Service
DGB	German Trade Union Confederation
DPQ	Danish Psychosocial Working Environment Questionnaire
EAPs	Employee Assistance Programs
EaSI	EU Programme for Employment and Social Innovation
EAT	Employment Appeal Tribunal
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECSR	European Committee of Social Rights
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EEA	European Economic Area
EEOC	Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
EI	Employment Insurance
EIA	Employment Insurance Act
ERC	European Research Council
ESC	European Social Charter
ESF+	European Social Fund Plus
ESRC	Economic and Social Research Council
ETs	Employment tribunals
EUROFEDOP	European Federation of Employees in Public Services
EUROMIL	European Organization of Military Associations and Trade Unions
FEAD	Fund for Aid to the Most Deprived
FMLA	Family and Medical Leave Act
FoA	Freedom of Association

GDP	Gross Domestic Product
HAG	<i>Heimarbeitsgesetz</i>
HBS	Hans Böckler Stiftung
HR	Human Resources
IACIA	Industrial Accident Compensation Insurance Act
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICT	Information and communication technologies
IfG	Institute of Government
IHA	Industrial Homework Act
ILO	International Labour Organization
INPS	Italian Social Security Authority
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IR	Industrial relations
IWGB	Independent Workers' Union of Great Britain
JILPT	Japan Institute for Labour Policy and Training
KSVG	<i>Künstlersozialversicherungsgesetz</i>
LCR	Legal consciousness research
LLRN	Labour Law Research Network
LME	Liberal market economies
LPU	Low Pay Unit
LSA	Labour Standards Act
LUA	Labour Union Act
MHLW	Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare
MHPAEA	Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act
MIS	Minimum income standard
MoEL	Ministry of Employment & Labor
MoHW	Ministry of Health and Welfare
MRFTA	Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act
MS	Management Standards
MSA	MS Approach
NCD	National Council on Disability
NFA	Nationale Forskningscenter for Arbejdsmiljø

NI	Northern Ireland
NLRA	National Labor Relations Act
NLW	National Living Wage
NMW	National Minimum Wage
NMWA	National Minimum Wage Act
NMWR	National Minimum Wage Regulations
NUJ	National Union of Journalists
NUPE	National Union of Public Employees
ODIHR	OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OHS	Occupational health and safety
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Act
PCP	Provision, criterion or practice
PDAU	Pharmacists' Defence Association Union
PES	Public Employment Service
PflegeZG	<i>Pflegezeitgesetz</i>
PHA	Protection from Harassment Act
PPE	Personal protective equipment
PSH	Psycho-Social Hazards
PSRs	Psycho-social risks
RMT	Rail, Maritime and Transport Workers
SD	Standard deviation
SGB IV	<i>Sozialgesetzbuch</i>
SMEs	Small and medium-sized enterprises
SMIC	<i>Salaire minimum interprofessionnel de croissance</i>
StGB	<i>Strafgesetzbuch</i>
TELCO	The East London Community Organisation
TGI	<i>Tribunal de Grande Instance</i>
TGWU	Transport and General Workers' Union
THP	Total Health Promotion
TUC	Trades Union Congress
TULRAA	Trade Union and Labour Relations Adjustment Act
TULRCA	Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act
TVG	<i>Tarifvertragsgesetz</i>

UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UKSC	United Kingdom Supreme Court
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
USA	United States of America
UVW	United Voices of the World
UWV	<i>Uitvoeringsinstituut Werknemersverzekeringen</i>
VVG	<i>Versicherungsvertragsgesetz</i>
WCA	Working Conditions Act
WEA	Working Environment Authority
Wet TZ	<i>Wet terugdringing ziekteverzuim</i>
WIA	<i>Wet werk en inkomen naar arbeidsvermogen</i>
WRC	Workplace Relations Commission
WV	Workplace Violence
YEI	Youth Employment Initiative
YGP	Youth Guarantee Programme

